The Pittsburgh Daily Commercial.

VOL. 1.—NO. 36. PITTSBURGH, SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 17, 1863. PRICE THREE CENTS.

The Daily Commercial.

FARM AND GARDEN.

Treating and Flavoring Tobacco.

In Richmond, which has been the headquarters of the tobacco business, there are very extensive manufactories where the leaf is cured and afterwards made into plugs for chewing. Great care and attention is necessary to the proper curing of it, and if the weather is moist during the operations it is very liable to mildew. In clear weather it is spread on the top of sheds, and hung in every situation where it can be exposed to the dry air. The sky is watched with anxiety during such exposure, so that it may not receive a drop of rain. Very frequently it receives its final drying in warm apartments, and in many cases these are heated with open fires—dry corn cobs being about the best fuel that can be used. Pine and other woods impart the resinous taste to the tobacco, if the smoke is permitted to permeate through the leaves.

After tobacco is perfectly cured, it is prepared for pressing. It is now a common practice to flavor it with some mixture of a sweet and aromatic character. A common preparation is that of the tonqua bean, which has a pleasant odor. Vanilla is also used, and different manufacturers have their special mixtures. The leaves are spread out and slightly sprinkled with the aromatic liquid until a sufficient quantity of the moisture is absorbed to render them pliable. They are then rolled into cylindrical packages, and these are squeezed into flat plugs in powerful presses. A number of such plugs are subsequently placed together and subjected to a second pressing operation, by which the plugs are converted into square blocks, and thus fitted for transport and market. It was formerly the custom to place the pressed tobacco in a room called the sweat house, where it remained for a considerable period exposed to a warm atmosphere. This made the tobacco sweat; globules of juice appeared on its surface and dropped on the floor, and its taste was much improved thereby.

It is also common with some tobacco manufacturers to sweeten the dark and rank qualities for chewing, by dipping the leaves in bunches into sugar syrup before pressing them. We have only referred to the treatment of chewing tobacco; the superior qualities being used for this purpose. The terms "honey-dew," "sweet leaf," etc., applied to different lots of tobacco, are of the "bunkum" order. The best qualities of tobacco are said to be cultivated on new soil, on the southern sides of gently sloping hills.—*Scientific American.*

Selection of Seed.

The July number of the *Westminster Review* has the following passage, as containing a most remarkable experiment upon the effects of carefully selecting seed wheat:

"In passing through the Great Exhibition of last summer, many of our readers may have noticed among the agricultural products of the Eastern Annexe some magnificent ears of corn, bearing the somewhat novel title of 'pedigree wheat,' which excited the admiration of all those interested in such matters—except, indeed, the jurors, who left them unnoticed. This wheat was exhibited by Mr. Hallett, of Brighton, who has given the history in the Royal Agricultural Society's Journal, vol. xxii, part 2.

"It appears that this gentleman having conceived the notion that careful breeding might produce some of the same advantages in cereals which it has been found to do in cattle and horses, commenced some years ago a series of experiments with the view of carrying out his idea. Having selected one ear of wheat of remarkably fine quality, he sowed the grains separately at a distance of twelve inches apart. The next year he carefully selected the one finest ear produced by the former, and treated that in a similar way. The following table gives the result at the end of the fifth year from the original sowing:

	Length Inches.	Containi'g Grains.	Number Ears stool
1857—Original ear	4⅜	45	
1858—Finest ear	6¼	79	10
185[illegible]—" "	7¾	94	22
1860—Ears imperfect i'm wet season			39
1861—Finest ear	8¾	123	52

"'Thus,' says Mr. Hallett, 'by means of repeated selection alone, the length of the ears have been doubled, their contents nearly trebled, and the tillering power of the seed increased five fold.' By 'tillering,' we should perhaps mention, is meant the horizontal growth of the wheat plant, which takes place before the vertical stems are thrown up, and upon the extent of which, therefore, depends in a great degree the number of ears which a single plant produces. Now there can be no doubt that a great deal of the marvellous improvement shown in the above table is due to the treatment to which Mr. Hallett subjected his wheat; that is to say, to the fact of its being sown singly and apart, so that each plant has been allowed to develop itself fully; but we cannot attribute it all to this cause."

Hunting Wild Bees.

Our forests are the homes of a great many swarms of wild bees. They go off from the domesticated colonies and seek refuge in the hollow of some good old tree, and there deposit their honey. It requires some experience and skill to hunt wild bees with hives. The outfit for bee hunting is a bee box, properly constructed with comb and honey, slightly scented with oil of anise or thyme. The box should have a glass in the top or side, covered with a sliding panel, through which the comb and bees can be seen, and to admit light. The bee hunter secures, from a bunch of flowers, a few wild bees in his box. The panel is now removed and the light admitted; or, if he can find no wild bees on the flowers, he burns a piece of honey comb on a heated stone; the scent of which draws plenty of wild bees around him. He places the open box near the altar of incense, and the bees soon light upon the honey comb and begin to feed.

Having in one of these two ways secured a few working bees, he places the open box upon a high stump, and sits leisurely down to watch them. The bees having supplied themselves with a freight of honey, depart for home. Rising from the box, they fly in circles about it, and then take a bee line or straight course for home, or for the bee tree. Now comes the hunter's coveted opportunity. He wishes to get the line of the swarm, as it is called. With a practical eye he wathes the bees until they are beyond his sight, and finally determines, by their unerring course in a straight line, the direction of the bee tree. Having got the line he closes the box on the bees, and moves towards the tree. He then takes a new stand, and makes new observations, and thus gradually nears the wild colony, searching all the while for them in a hollow tree, until he at last discovers their retreat. An experienced bee hunter having once got the line of a swarm, seldom fails of finding it. Large quantities of honey have often been found deposited in the spacious hollows of some of our forest trees.—*Ex.*

BEES ROBBING.—In September and October bees are very apt to rob each other, and many families have been destroyed in this way. The remedy is to lower the hives down and give but one passage way, and that not over two inches long for the strongest families, and to be contracted according to the strength of the families down to a compass that will only admit a few bees to pass in and out at the same time. This is the preventive remedy. The populous hives, well filled with honey, will require but little protection, but those hives that have been left weak by too much swarming, or from any other cause, are in danger. Whenever an unusual bustle is noticed around the hive, with dead bees on the ground in front, and the occupants of the hive around in squads on the alighting board, with stranger bees held as prisoners, you may know that there is danger. Numbers of the bees will be slowly flying around on a level with the entrance, as if seeking for an unguarded passage, making a louder noise than usual. At twilight, when all other hives are quiet, bees will be seen to leave a robbed hive and fly away to their houses. This is the most sure test. In such a case, close the hive entirely for a day, but give the bees air. You may then open the passage way a very little, so as to allow a single bee to pass. Leave it thus for a day or two, when it may be enlarged if no further trouble is apprehended.

IT is rumored that KIRBY SMITH has joined PRICE with a heavy force, and that their combined forces were moving on Little Rock from Arkadelphia, in a threatening attitude.

THE condition of the Confederate cause in England is having its effect in France. Already the secession organs talk less about French intervention.

FOUR members of the Legislature of New Hampshire drew high prizes in the draft, and at Exeter, in that State, an exempted man offered himself as a substitute, was accepted, and "touched" five hundred dollars by the operation.

GEN. FOSTER reports, as the result of the recent expedition under Gen. WISTER after guerillas in Mathews county, Va., the destruction of about one hundred and fifty boats and schooners; the capture of eighty head of beef cattle bound to Richmond, and four rebel officers and twenty men made prisoners.

THE shattered trunk of Herne's oak, undoubtedly the tree about which SHAKESPEARE wove the closing incident of the Merry Wives, has lately been blown down near Windsor. The Fairy's Dell, that was partially filled up, was dug out some years since, by order of the Prince Consort, which fixed the identity of the tree, some time in dispute.

COTTON IN KENTUCKY.—Notwithstanding the unfavorable season, the Cincinnati *Enquirer* has information that cotton has matured nearly as well as usual in the southern counties of this State. The gins are now in operation, several new ones having been sent there this season. It has been customary ever since the country has been settled to grow cotton in the southern and western counties of this State for domestic manufacture only. Hand cards for carding cotton, have long been an article of considerable importance in this market, but this year the trade in them has been largely increased, as the quantity of the land put in cotton has been greater than usual.

Fall Fashions in France.

The fall fashions in France possess some novel features. First, the ladies wear very pretty chamois-colored leather boots, coming high above the ankle, and either buttoned or laced at the side, the tops being ornamented with a silk cord and two small tassels; and secondly, the *cannes*, or, in plain English, walking-sticks, sported by the most elegant among the votaries of fashion. These canes are simply wooden sticks, more or less carved and ornamented, with flat, gilt tops, and finished off like the boots, with a cord and tassel. It is to be hoped that these novelties in female attire will not be admitted in town; they are very well to climb rocks with, or to walk in the deep, soft sand, so tiring to the feet, but they would be quite absurd in the streets or in the parks.

Jewels are now much worn even in outdoor dress. The style in vogue is the Oriental—crescents, large round sequins, and long, drooping ornaments being preferred. Very large ear-rings, brooches, clasps and studs are worn to match, in dimensions hitherto unheard of, and either in plain gold, or in gold and coral, or enamel.—These jewels, being but a passing whim of fashion, need not be of the purest gold or precious gems. Even French ladies, who have always been very particular on this point, now wear imitation jewels without the least scruple.

Combs for the hair now come within the sphere of jewels; they are made with a wide, flat piece turned back from the teeth, and composing a very rich ornament, set with gold and precious stones. These combs are worn in the back hair. Smaller ones are also sometimes used to keep back the hair in front. Necklaces of very thick chains have become indispensable with a low dress, and are also worn with the high chemisettes and Swiss bodices. The large round jet or coral beads are preferred for demi-toilette, and married ladies often wear the thick gold chain. Crinolines still hold their own, but in Paris they are worn much smaller, especially at the top; they are less round, and consequently more graceful in their appearance. The skirts of dresses are likely to be very full and immensely long.

A Washington letter to the Boston *Traveller* says:

"While at the Centre market this morning I met Edwin M. Stanton doing his marketing after his usual manner. He was selecting his own butter, his meat, and so forth, with as much particularity as any man in town. It was about sunrise, and I have met him in June in the market before sunrise. Some people will regard this as a fine trait in his character. It certainly shows that he is not a sleepy-head, but no one ever accused him of sleeping too much, that I ever heard of—the charge formerly has been that he does not sleep enough. Before Mr. Seward went into the cabinet he always wished to do his own marketing in this market. To go back further, Daniel Webster, when he lived in Washington, was always in the habit of rising early and going to market, to the horror of his Southern friends, who committed such work to a favorite slave."

COAL MINING MACHINES.—They are beginning to dig coal by machinery in England. Compressed air would seem to be the motive power from the following description of the engine used in the West Ardley Colliery:

"The steam engine works an 18-inch air pump at a pressure of about 50 lbs. to the square inch. The air is conducted down the shaft in 4-inch iron pipes, and thence about 800 yards to the workings in gas-piping, and connected by 1-inch India rubber piping to the machine, which travels on rails. It is propelled a little by a hand wheel after every blow given by its pick, and generally it passed three times over the face of the coal-seam, on each occasion armed with a longer pick; the first cut being about 18 to 20 inches, the second 9 to 11 inches, and the third 6 to 8 inches; the depth aimed at being about a yard. The actual quantity of work done in six consecutive days of eight hours each by one man and two boys with the machine was 615¼ yards, or about 800 tons of coal. A man will average 7½ yardr per day, so that if the machine were worked by shifts of eight hours, three men and six boys would do the work of forty men. The machine also effects a saving of good coal from destruction equal to an average of ninepence per ton."

Several attempts have been made in this country to contrive machines to take the place of miners, or to lighten their labor, but, so far as we know, wtthout success.

Secretary Chase at Home.

CINCINNATI, Oct. 16.—Secretary Chase spoke to a large crowd at Columbus last night. He congratulated the people over their victory, and spoke of the good effect it would have, not only in this country but in Europe. It would strengthen the hands of the President and the Cabinet, and send joy to the hearts of our army. If you had given ten thousand majority only it would not have suffered, but your grand old hundred thousand has done the business.

He rehearsed the history of his leaving Ohio three years since to attend the Peace Congress. The policy he advocated and the result, and his transfer from the Senate by President Lincoln to the Cabinet also went into history. His financial scheme referred to his three years' absence.

He feelingly thanked his audience for their kind welcome to Ohio, and complimented Governors Dennison and Tod for their fidelity and zeal in managing the affairs of the State.

Mr. Chase left Columbus this morning for Washington.

Billiard Match.

NEW YORK, Oct. 16.—At the billiard match, last night, for 1000 points, Kavanagh, of New York, beat Seereiter, of Detroit, 785 points.

NEW YORK, Oct. 15.—The steamer Ocean Queen brings Panama dates to the 7th.

Gen. Mosquera had declared the United States of Columbia in a state of war, and ordered a levy of 8,000 men.

THE subjoined puzzle is said to be ingenious. Try it:

MISTRESS TO SERVANT.
If the B m t put:
If the B. putting:
SERVANT TO MISTRESS.
How can I put: when there
Is such a -der?

IRON, STEEL, &C.

LYON, SHORB & CO.

SLIGO IRON WORKS.

WAREHOUSE

NO. 121 WATER STREET,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

se9

DAVID CHESS,.....R. W. WILSON,
R. F. SMYTH,.....R. J. ANDERSON,

CHESS, SMYTH & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

NAILS, TACKS,

BRADS, &c., &c.

WAREHOUSE:

NO. 112 WATER STREET,
se9 PITTSBURGH, PA.

BLACK DIAMOND

STEEL WORKS,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

PARK, BROTHER & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF BEST QUALITY

REFINED CAST STEEL,

Square, Flat and Octagon, all Sizes;

WARRANTED EQUAL TO ANY IMPORTED or Manufactured in this Country.

Office and Warehouse, Nos. 149, 151 FIRST and 120, 122 SECOND Streets, Pittsburgh.
se7

AMERICAN IRON WORKS.

WAREHOUSE:

Nos. 120 Water and 158 First str's.

PITTSBURGH, PA.

JONES & LAUGHLINS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Common and best refined, charcoal merchant BAR, PLATE AND SHEET IRON,

NAILS AND SPIKES.

Also, manufacturers of

PATENT COLD ROLLED SHAFTING,

PISTON RODS AND PLATES.
se23

HUSSEY, WELLS & CO.,

Manufacturers of all descriptions of

CAST STEEL,

BEST REFINED TOOL STEEL,

Circular, Mill, Mulay and Cross-Cut Saw Plates, Reaper, File, Hoe, Rake & Fork Teel,

Machinery, plow, Sheet, Shear, R. R. Spring and Frog Steel.

OFFICE AND WORKS:

Cor. Harrison & Pike Sts., 5th Ward.

PITTSBURGH, PA.

☞ Warranted equal to the best English Steel. Orders may be left at No. 37 Fifth street. [se9

THE

SHEFFIELD STEEL WORKS.

SINGER, NIMICK & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

CAST, SPRING, PLOW AND SAW

STEEL,

Springs, Axles, Crowbars, Vices, &c.

WAREHOUSE:

83 WATER AND 100 FIRST STS.,
se9 PITTSBURGH, PA.

LAKE SUPERIOR

COPPER MILLS

AND

SMELTING WORKS.

PARK, M'CURDY & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

SHEATH, BRAZIERS and BOLT COPPER,

PRESSED COPPER BOTTOMS,

RAISED STILL BOTTOMS,

SPELTER, SOLDER, &c. Also,

Importers and Dealers in

METALS, TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON, FIRE, &c.

Constantly on hand—

TINMEN'S MACHINES and TOOLS.

Warehouse, No. 140 FIRST, and 120 SECOND Street, Pittsburgh.

☞ Special orders of Copper cut to any desired pattern. se7

PITTSBURGH AND BOSTON MINING COMPANY.

General Office of Business at Pittsburgh.

OFFICERS:

CURTIS G. HUSSEY, President.
THOS. M. HOWE, Sec'y and Treasurer.

MANAGERS:

CURTIS G. HUSSEY, Pittsburgh,
THOMAS M. HOWE, "
JAMES M. COOPER, "
HARVEY CHILDS, "
JOSEPH W. CLARK, Boston.
E. JENNINGS, Michigan.
HENRY HOLDSHIP,

Assistant Secretary and Treasurer.

The Mines of this Company are situated in Keweena county, on the Southern shore of Lake Superior, Michigan, and embrace the celebrated "Cliff Copper Mine."

JAS. WATSON is the resident agent and Superintendent of the Mines. Post office address, Clifton, Keweena county, Michigan.

The Company has, also, an office in Boston for the registration and transfer of its stock, payment of dividends, &c. J. W. Clark & Co., agents. se9

J. H. SAWYER.....N. P. SAWYER

B. C. & J. H. SAWYER.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Miners', Mould, Chrystaline

AND

STAR CANDLES.

Lard, Coal and Carbon Oil,

AND

SOAP POWDER.

Oleine, Rosin, German, Castile

TRANSPARENT, PURE PALM, BARBERS', TOILET, HONEY,

Woman's Friend, Detersive and

CHEMICAL OLIVE ERASIVE SOAP

NO. 47 WOOD STREET,

OPPOSITE ST. CHARLES HOTEL, PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

se7

SAW MILLS.

A. & D. L. PATTERSON,

MANCHESTER SAW MILLS,

Between Beaver street and Ohio river.

MANCHESTER, PA.

☞ Orders for all kinds of Lumber for Building, Boat Siding, Deck Plank, Lath, Pailings, &c. sep7

VINEGAR.

H. REDENBACH & SONS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Pure Cider Vinegar,

No. 150 Ohio street,

oc21y ALLEGHENY.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Hats and Caps,

AT WHOLESALE,

Warranted Uniform in Quality.

JAMES P. TANNER,

NO. 56 WOOD STREET, Pittsburgh, invites the attention of his customers, and merchants generally, to his very large assortment of BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, BONNETS, &c., purchased direct from New England manufacturers, which, for extent, variety, and durability, freedom from all irregularity, and adaptation to the wants of all sections, is not surpassed in this or any other city. Prices shall be as low as those of Philadelphia or New York.

All are invited to an examination of this superior stock.

Orders entrusted to him shall command his prompt and particular attention, and be faithfully executed. se

S KEYS, Manufacturer of

Ladies, Misses and Children's

FANCY SHOES,

No. 53 ST. CLAIR street,

sep7 *PITTSBURGH.*

E. P. LONG,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Boots, Shoes and Gums,

No. 61 MARKET street, near Fourth,

se7 *PITTSBURGH.*

WM. PICKERSGILL & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES,

HATS, CAPS, &C.

No. 48 WOOD STREET,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

FOUNDRIES.

FORT PITT CANNON FOUNDRY.

CHARLES KNAP,

CANNON FOUNDER,

O'HARA AND ETNA STREETS,

se9 *PITTSBURGH.*

WM. SMITH.....DAVID S. PARK.....JAS. PARK, JR.

SMITH, PARK & CO.,

NINTH WARD FOUNDRY,

PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

Warehouse, 149 First & 120 Second sts.

Manufacturers of all sizes and descriptions of Coal Oil Retorts and Stills, Gas and Water Pipes, Sad Irons, Dog Irons, Wagon Boxes, Steel Moulds, Pullies, Hangers and Couplings.

☞ Also, Jobbing and Machine Castings o every description made to order.

☞ Having a complete MACHINE SHOP attached to the Foundry, all necessary fitting will be carefully attended to. se7

FULTON FOUNDRY,

NINTH WARD, PITTSBURGH, PA.,

Warehouse: No. 141 Wood street.

JOSEPH PENNOCK,

PROPRIETOR.

ROBERT C. TOTTEN, *Superintendent at Foundry.*

MANUFACTURES

Nail Machines, Rolls, Squeezers and Rolling-mill Castings generally.

GAS AND WATER PIPES.

Gas Retorts and Oil Stills: Hot Blast and Superheating Pipes; Sugar Kettles.

House Fronts and Window Heads.

ROLLS TURNED,

and all fitting done to order.

A large assortment of Rolling-mill Pattern on hand, purchased from "Fort Pitt Foundry." se24

S. S. FOWLER & CO.,

IRON FOUNDERS

AND MILL FINISHERS.

AND MANUFADTURERS OF

SOLID HUB CAR WHEELS,

39 WATER street,

se17 *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

IRON CITY FORGE,

KLOMAN & PHIPPS,

Ninth Ward, Pittsburgh.

Manufacture Bar Iron, General Railway and Steamboat Forgings, Passenger, Freight and Locomotive Axles, &c., &c.

ANDREW KLOMAN, } General Partners.
HENRY PHIPPS, Jr., }
THOS. N. MILLER, Special Partner. [se30:tf

WM. G. PRICE,

BERLIN FOUNDRY,

COR. PENNA. AVENUE & PRICE ST.

Manufacturer of all sizes and descriptions of castings for OIL REFINERIES, Glass and Gas Works, Wagon Boxes, Dog Irons, Grate Bars, Fire Fronts, Sash and Clock Weights, Pullies, Hangers and Couplings. All kinds of castings for AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. Also, castings of all kinds for PLUMBERS and GAS FITTERS. Also, JOBBING and MACHINE CASTINGS, light or heavy, made to order.

UPHOLSTERY.

HOLTZMAN & WIEDERHOLD,

(Successors to J. Seibert.)

PRACTICAL UPHOLSTERERS,

No. 160 THIRD street,

PITTSBURGH.

Manufacturers and dealers in Curtains, Cornice, Bands, Shades and Blinds, Mattresses, Comforts, Cushions, &c.

Particular attention paid to Steamboat work. Carpets fitted and laid ta order. sel1:6m

E. EDMUNDSON.....W. R. BATEMAN.

E. EDMUNDSON & CO.

UPHOLSTERERS,

Nos. 96 & 98 Third Street, near Wood,

PITTSBURGH, PA.,

Manufacture and keep on hand every article in their line, viz:

CURTAIN GOODS, ORNAMENTS,
FRINGES, TASSELS & CORDS,
COMFORTS & BEDS,
PATENT SPIRAL SPRING, HAIR, COTTON, HUSK AND STRAW MATRESSES, &C.

ALSO, DEALER IN

WALL PAPERS,

Fire board Prints, Window Shades, &c., &c. se7

PLUMBING.

J. G. WELDON.....JOHN KELLY.

WELDON & KELLY,

Gas and Steam Fitters,

PLUMBERS

AND

BRASS FOUNDERS,

164 WOOD STREET, NEAR SIXTH,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

Pumps sold and repaired. Proprietors and manufacturers of Dakin's Patent Water Drawer and Musgrave's Patent Gas Cooking and Heating Stoves. se7

BABBIT'S NEW YORK SOAP.—Genuine Womans' Friend Soap. 50 boxes of each, in store, and for sale by

oct MILLER & RICKETSON.

LOVERING'S SUGARS—CRUSHED, COARSE, &c.—100 bbls fine pulverized and refined Coffee Sugars, on hand and for sale by

oct MILLER & RICKETSON,

OILS.

RICHARDSON, HARLEY & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Petroleum and its Products,

No. 19 IRWIN STREET,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

☞ Liberal Cash advance on consignments for Pittsburgh and the Eastern markets. [sel1:1y

THE

ARDESCO OIL COMPANY,

Manufacture and have for sale a superior quality of

REFINED ARDESCO OIL,

Non-explosive. Also,

PURE BENZOLE.

Warehouse, 27 IRWIN street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

BREWER, BURKE & Co.,

Commission Merchants.

AGENTS FOR THE

PACIFIC, GLOBE, and LIBERTY OIL WORKS.

Ample STORAGE for Crude and Refined Oil. Liberal CASH ADVANCE made on Consignments of Crude or Refined Petroleum.

Yard for storage and shipment of Crude—

AT LAWRENCEVILLE.

Office and Ware house—Corner DUQUESNE WAY and HANCOCK Street, Pittsburgh. sel1

EAGLE OIL WORKS, Lawrenceville.

WIGHTMAN & ANDERSON,

REFINERS OF PURE

CARBON OIL.

(Quality warranted equal to the best made.)

Lubricating Oil, Benzole and Car Grease, and dealers in LAMPS, &c. Warehouse No. 92 Third street, opposite Bank of Pittsburgh. sel1:1y

LUCENT OIL WORKS—

DUNCAN, DUNLAP & CO.,

Manufacturers of

PURE WHITE REFINED

CARBON OILS,

OFFICE: No. 291 LIBERTY STREET, Pittsburgh, Pa. se7

J. F. DUNCAN & CO.,

BROKERS AND DEALERS IN

Petroleum and its Products,

Office: DUQUESNE WAY, near Hand street bridge, and on 'Change at 11½ o'clock.

☞ We have constantly on hand large supplies of CRUDE and REFINED OIL, BENZINE and LUBRICATING OIL for home and export trade se7:1y

T. J. BRERETON.....J. T. JOHNSTON.....H. B. WILKINS.

THE

ALADDIN OIL COMPANY.

BRERETON, JOHNSTON & WILKINS,

MANUFACTURERS AND REFINERS OF

COAL AND CARBON OIL,

BENZINE, &c.

OFFICE, NO. 43 MARKET ST.,

se7 PITTSBTRGH, PA.

COCHRAN & RUSSELL,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

CRUDE AND PETROLEUM OILS AND NAVAL STORES.

Liberal advances made on consignments.

se28 22 NORTH FRONT St., Philadelphia.

PENNOCK, BALL & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

EUREKA CARBON OIL,

EUREKA LUBRIC OIL,

And Wholesale Dealers in

Crude, Refined and Lubricating Oils,

NO. 31. MARKET STREET.

se7 PITTSBUEGH, PA.

C. GREGG,

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN

OILS,

Crude and Refined Petroleum, Machinery Oils and Benzine,

35 MARKET STRERT, PITTSBURGH, PA.

se7

THE

LUCESCO OIL COMPANY,

MANUFACTURERS OF

COAL OIL;

AND REFINERS OF

PETROLEUM!

TRADE MARKS:

"LUCESCO BURNING COAL OIL;"

"LUCESCO BURNING OIL."

Warehouse, No. 11 WOOD Street.

I. M. PENNOCK, Pres't.
se7 C. H. ISRAEL, Secretary.

NORTH AMERICAN OIL CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

REFINED BURNING COAL

AND

CARBON OIL;

Kiskiminitis, Armstrong County.

Warehouse, No. 80 THIRD Street,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

WM. F. JOHNSTON, Pres't.
se7 GEORGE OGDEN. Secret'y.

ALLEN & NEEDLES, Philadelphia,

Commission Merchants,

For the sale of Crude and Refined

PETROLEUM, LARD, AND OTHER OILS.

sel2

LAMPS.

THE

ALADDIN LAMP STORE.

WILLIAM M. MURRAY,

Manufacturer and Wholesale Dealer in

LAMPS, CHANDELIERS &c.,

And Dealer in

LUBRICATING & REFINED OILS,

NO. 48 MARKET STREET,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

☞ Orders from abroad promptly attended to. se7

CONFECTIONERY.

P. REYMER.....J. S. REYMER.....H. D. REYMER.

REYMER & BROTHERS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

FOREIGN FRUITS,

NUTS, CONFECTIONERY,

SUGARS, FIRE WORKS, &c.

Also, Manufacturers of all varieties of

Fine Cream Candies, Chocolate Creams,

GUM, JELLY AND LIQUORICE DROPS,

JELLIES, SYRUPS, &c.

Nos. 126 and 128 WOOD St., abv. FIFTH,

se7 *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

GLASSWARE.

PHILLIPS & BEST,

MANUFACTURERS OF

FLINT GLASS WARE,

Of all desciptions, Pressed, Cut and Plain,

Corner of TRY and SECOND streets,

se9 *PITTSBURGH.*

B. L. FAHNESTOCK....W. M. GRACE.....R. C. ALBREE.

FAHNESTOCK, ALBREE & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Vials, Bottles and Window Glass

NO. 63 WATER STREET,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

se9

C. IHMSEN & SONS,

Manufacturers of every variety of

Vials, Bottles and Window Glass,

Black Porter, Wine and Claret Bottles,

DEMIJOHNS & MINERAL WATER BOTTLES

Warehouses, No. 104 SECOND, and 133 and 135 FIRST Streets,

sel6 *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

MARK W. WATSON.....J. M'M. KING.

WM. M'CULLY & CO.,

PROPRIETORS OF

Pittsburgh, Phœnix, Empire and Sligo

GLASS WORKS.

MANUFACTURE

Black Bottles,

VIALS, DEMIJOHNS,

Green Glassware and Window Glass,

14 and 16 Wood street,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

Particular attention paid to Private Moulds, and orders filled with promptness and dispatch.

oc26:6m

HOTELS.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—THE PROPRIETORS of the

GIRARD HOUSE,

PHILADELPHIA,

Would respectfully call the attention of business men and the traveling community to the superior accommodations and comfort of their establishment.

KANAGA, FOWLER & CO.

se21

"THE UNION" HOTEL,

ARCH STREET,

Between THIRD and FOURTH streets,

PHILADELPHIA.

T. S. WEBB & SONS.

THOS. S. WEBB,
FRANK R. WEBB,
JESSE H. WEBB sel1:1y

THE NATIONAL HOUSE,

FIFTH STREET.

M'KEESPORT, PA

This delightful Summer Resort is now open for the reception of VISITORS and BOARDERS. FAMILIES can be accommodated with BOARDING, during the Season, on very favorable terms. His TABLE is furnished with every delicacy which the market affords. It is easy of access by the Connellsville Railroad.

H. KLEINMAN.

M'Keesport, Sept., 1863.

THE BELLVIDERE HOUSE,

ED. EICHENLAUB,

PROPRIETOR.

NEAR SHARPSBURG. se19

RESTAURANTS.

ELI YOUNG'S

Restaurant and Eating Saloon,

Nos. 129 & 131 SMITHFIELD street,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

☞ The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. sep7:1y

MILITARY EXCHANGE,

No. 48 Market Street,

LOUIS HAGER, Proprietor.

The very best of Shell and Can Oysters served up in every style, together with all the Delicacies of the Season.

☞ LUNCH EVERY MORNING. oc8-1y

JOHN LUNDY'S

ELDORADO

Restaurant and Eating Saloon,

Corner of FIFTH and SMITHFIELD streets,

PITTSBURGH.

☞ The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. se10:1y

FRED. JACOBS'

RESTAURANT AND EATING SALOON,

No. 37 MARKET street.

sel6:3m

VIERHELLER & ROESSING'S

BROADWAY SALOON RESTAURANT,

No. 64 FIFTH street,

Odd Fellows Hall Building.

se7:1y *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

BOWERY SALOON,

No. 48 FIFTH street, next door to Theatre,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

JAS. S. WILLIAMS.....Proprietor.

se7:6m

"OUR HOUSE,"

JOHN SHALER, Proprietor,

32 Diamond alley, Pittsburgh.

The very best of SHELL and CAN OYSTERS served up in every style, together with all the delicacies of the season. Oysters sold retail or wholesale. se2:3m

LIQUORS.

JOHN SEIFERTH.....CHARLES WEIHL.

JOHN SEIFERTH & CO.,

(Successors to Leopold Sahl,)

Importers and dealers in

Wines, Liquors and Cigars,

27 and 29 MARKET street, cor. Second,

se7 *PITTSBURGH.*

FRED. SCHIELD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

Groceries, Liquors, Wines and Cigars,

No. 17 PENN street, Pittsburgh.

sel6:1y

JOSEPH ROSS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

FAMILY SELECTED GROCERIES,

FOREIGN LIQUORS,

WINES AND CIGARS,

East side of the Diamond,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

WM. STEINACHER,

DEALER IN

CIGARS, TOBACCO, &c.,

se21:1y No. 56 Market st., Pittsburgh.

CARRIAGES.

CORNWELL & KERR,

Carriage Manufacturers.

OLD ESTABLISHED COACH FACTORY,

Duquesne Way, near St. Clair Street,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

☞ REPAIRING done as usual. se7

GROCERS.

WILLIAM BAGALEY,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street,

sep7 Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOS. KIRKPATRICK.....WM. KIRKPATRICK.

J. KIRKPATRICK & BRO.,

[Successors to Brown & Kirkpatrick.]

WHOLESALE GROCERS.

Nos. 191 and 193 LIBERTY Street.

se16 *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

WM. MILLER, Phila.....C. W. RICKETSON, Pittsb'g.

MILLER & RICKETSON,

Wholesale Grocers

AND IMPORTERS OF

BRANDIES, WINES AND SEGARS,

Nos. 221 and 223, corner of LIBERTY and IRWIN Streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Iron, Nails, Cotton Yarns, &c. &c., constantly on hand. se15

S. LINDSAY, JR.....J. TELFORD.

LINDSAY & TELFORD,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS,

FLOUR, PRODUCE,

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

NO. 187 LIBERTY STREET.

se7 PITTSBURGH.

G. B. JONES.....O. B. JONES

GEORGE B. JONES & SON,

Wholesale Grocers and Boat Furnishers,

Dealers in MANILLA ROPE, OAKUM, OILS, PITCH and Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles, No. 141 WATER Street, above the Monongahela bridge, Pittsburgh, Pa. se9

JAMES DALZELL. J. WILLIS DALZELL

JAMES DALZELL & SON,

Lard Oil Manufacturers,

And Dealers in Crude and Refined Petroleum. and Lubricating Oils,

Nos. 69 & 70 Water St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

se9

JOHN MOORHEAD,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

For the Sale of Foundry and Forge Pig Iron, and every variety of Blooms,

No. 74 Water Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

se9

JEWELRY.

FINE GOLD AND SILVER

AMERICAN, ENGLISH AND GENENA.

WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SILVER PLATED WARE,

GOLD, SILVER and STEEL

SPECTACLES,

FANCY GOODS, &c.

J. M. ROBERTS

Desires to inform his friends and patrons that his present large stock of the above goods is being constantly replenished with all the new styles as fast as they appear in the Eastern cities, and that they can depend on getting a good article at the *lowest possible price.*

Fine WATCHES, CLOCKS and JEWELRY

REPAIRED.

JEWELRY and SILVER WARE

MADE TO ORDER.

Gilding and Engraving.

J. M. ROBERTS,

16 FIFTH street, PITTSBURGH. se7

AMERICAN WATCH AGENCY.

REINEMAN, MEYRAN & SIEDLE,

No. 42 FIFTH Street,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

The attention of dealers and others is respectfully solicited to our large and varied assortment of

AMERICAN WATCHES,

acknowledged by all who use them to be the BEST watch for every day wear. They are not liable to get out of order, and keep time to the second. We have them put up in silver and gold cases of every description. se7

AUCTIONEERS.

T. A. M'CLELLAND,

General Auction and Commission Merchant.

Sales Room and Office, No. 55 Fifth street, Masonic Hall Building. Sales effected of

Stocks, Real Estate, Furniture, &c.

AT EITHER

Sales Room, Dwellings or in the Country.

Daily Sales at 2 and 7 o'clock, of all kinds of Merchandise.

☞ CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED. se7

BREWERS.

PITTSBURGH BREWERY,

JOSHUA RHODES,

Brewer, Malster and Hop Dealer,

DUQUESNE WAY, BETWEEN IRWIN ST. AND ST. CLAIR STREET BRIDGE.

se9 *PITTSBURGH.*

ROOFING.

ROOFING OFFICE, 127 FOUBTH STREET.—GRAVEL, CANVAS, CEMENT and GUTTA PERCHA ROOFING.—All materials pertaining to the business on hand, such as

Canvas, Felt, Cement and Paint,

for the preservation of Tin, Iron and Copper Roofs. Also, Iron saturated for Roofs, and Iron clad Buildings. Porches made firm to walk on and roofs of leaky buildings repaired.

B. F. SHOPE.

sel4

WALL PAPER.

WALL PAPER.—FOR THE FALL SALES OF 1863.

VELVET AND GOLD PAPERS,

DECORATIONS FOR HALLS,

and new cheap papers, in great variety, for sale at the lowest rates, FOR CASH, at No. 107 MARKET Street, near Firth.

sel0 JOS. R. HUGHES.

CLOTHING.

KANE & DUFFY,

MERCHANT TAILORS,

AND DEALERS IN

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING GOODS

No. 46 ST. CLAIR

The Daily Commercial.

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1863.

Publication Office, 72 and 74 Fifth Street, (2d Floor) Opposite Postoffice.

PUBLISHED BY
The Commercial Printing Co.

☞ Interesting reading matter will be found on the first and fourth pages.

THE city authorities of Indianapolis on Friday bought seven hundred cords of wood for the poor of that city.

THE Secretary of the Navy has ordered the Quaker City and the Ticonderoga to cruise in search of the Alabama.

THERE were eleven hundred and fifty-eight widows' pensions issued at Washington last month.

A PIECE of linen in which Mrs. DUSTAN, of Haverhill, Mass., carried home the scalps of the ten Indians she killed near Concord, N. H., was exhibited at the late Caledonia county (Vt.) fair by one of her descendants.

A SQUAD of guerillas attempted to fire the store-house of Mr. W. O. NEWMAN, at Rockland Mills, Metcalfe county, Ky., by piling hay against it, but were driven off by well-directed shots from the interior.

Chickamauga, as it has generally been pronounced since the river became historically famous, is harsh and uncouth. Some writers give it a softer intonation, and call it Chick-a-may-u-ga.

STRIPED stockings have become the rage in Paris, the fashion being led by the Empress Eugenie. We are for once ahead of Paris, as these kinds of stockings have been in use here for many years. This fact shows that there is nothing new under a hoop-skirt as well as under the sun.

COTTON BURNING.—The guerrillas have been burning cotton on the St. Francis river, Arkansas, a few miles below Allen's ferry. The guerrillas have been remarkably quiet in most places in Arkansas for some time. A large majority of the people are returning to their reason and allegiance.

A DAUGHTER of the famous cantatrice, Madame ANNA BISHOP, has arrived in this country by the Bavaria. Miss BISHOP inherits much of her mother's talents, and is an excellent musician. She has made the pianoforte her speciality, and in London was reckoned among the best performers on that instrument.

THE other day, in Washington, a whole company of the Second District Volunteers refused to march into Virginia, declaring they had volunteered for service in the District only. Col. ALEXANDER ordered them to follow their commander, but only a few obeyed. A strong guard from the Invalid Corps was then procured, and the mutineers were given the alternative of promptly marching or being shot, which was effectual in starting them.

THE London *Times* devotes two columns to a description of the British iron-plated and turreted frigate Royal Sovereign. She is described as of fearful power, and an almost invulnerable build, in order to draw a contrast between her and the American Monitors. The London *Times* does not, however, mention the Union iron frigate, such as the Puritan, or the Union rams, such as the Dunderberg, now in course of construction.

GENERAL KILPATRICK'S nephew, WILLIE KILPATRICK, a lad thirteen years of age, acts as a sort of volunteer aid to the General. He is a brave little fellow, and rides splendidly. He first discovered the presence of the rebels in their late advance on his uncle's left front. He was greatly angered by the "Johnny Rebs" calling upon him to surrender when he arrived in such close proximity to them, and dashed back to an officer of the staff to borrow a pistol to show fight.

AN official report states that in the recent attack upon our forces at Vidalia, La., opposite Natchez, the object of the rebels was to capture the negroes recruited by Col. FARRAR'S regiment and destroy a pontoon train. The negroes, however, had all been transferred to the other side of the river, excepting those doing picket duty, and the pontoon train was awaiting transportation. FARRAR, with a few men, attacked the enemy so vigorously, that they had not time to accomplish their object, but in twenty minutes after their first appearance were in full retreat.

THE GRAND DINNER and fancy dress ball given by the Mayor of Liverpool on the 28th ult., in honor of the officers of the channel fleet, was a superb affair. The European *Times* says: "Desirous of affording the widest possible means to give a cordial welcome to the gallant officers of the channel Fleet, His Worship, with characteristic liberality, issued between eight hundred and two thousand invitations, of which about twelve hundred were accepted—a number rather more than merely sufficient to ensure the most perfect measure of success to so elegant and fascinating an entertainment as a fancy ball."

THE Secretary of the Navy has issued an order, which makes it obligatory upon the commanding officer of every vessel capturing prizes, to furnish to the Department complete prize lists, as well as all papers and writings found on board the captured vessels, in an unmutilated condition, and full returns of all officers and men entitled to a share of the captnre, under penalty (to the commanding officer), of forfeiting his whole share of the prize money resulting from such capture, and inflicting such other punishment as a court martial shall adjudge. Capt. JOHN A. CHAUNCEY, of the Susquehanna, has thus lost his share in two valuable prizes.

EVIDENCE taken before the Court Martial on Gen. MILROY, implicated Gen. SCHENCK in the disaster at Winchester. It appears that Gen. MILROY was not ordered to evacuate the place as was represented, but was actually commanded by Gen. SCHENCK to hold it, the latter deeming Gen. HALLECK'S instructions for the evacuation as merely advisory. Even on this view, General SCHENCK is censured for not complying with Gen. HALLECK'S recommendations. It has also transpired that neither General HALLECK, nor any of the Washington authorities, were aware that LONGSTREET and EWELL were in the Valley—all having an overwhelming confidence in Gen. HOOKER'S ability to hold the rebel arms in check. These facts are likely to influence the President's decision on Gen. MILROY'S case, which has not been given.

GEN. SAXTON has issued a general order at Beaufort, South Carolina, by which all laborers on plantations shall have a lien on the cotton for the payment of their wages, said lien to follow the cotton wherever it may be taken. If the laborers are not paid within a reasonable time after raising the crop, sufficient cotton shall be siezed to satisfy the claim and pay the expenses of auction. Purchasers are forbidden to ship cotton without Gen. SAXTON'S permission. It is also ordered that all persons employing laborers in this department shall file statements at headquarters of the agreements made with the laborers, but in case of dispute, laborers may furnish evidence that the bargain was different, and will not be bound by the statement if they can make it appear otherwise. These stringent orders have been issued for the protection of the colored laborers, and to ensure them the payment of their wages.

OUR WEEKLY.—The first number of our Weekly will be issued this morning, at 11 o'clock. It will contain the Manufacturing Law which was passed by the last Legislature, but was only signed by the Governor a few weeks ago. Single copies for sale at the counter; price, 5 cents.

The Moral of Tuesday.

Behind the long details of figures and the excitement of an election night, our annual elections have a significance that philosophers should study. Sometimes, it is true, men will experience the elective franchise and be governed by the most whimsical and capricious notions. In all such cases, elections may teach very little. But no closely contested election, in which the mssses of the people have to be appealed to, and aroused to action, is of this class. Whenever masses of intelligent citizens have to be aroused, those who appeal to them through the press and from the stump must be able to say why and wherefore the masses are interested. This has been peculiarly so in the late election. A rebellion unparalleled in its extent and infamy was raging. The suppression of such a rebellion was a work of immense magnitude, such as the history of the world scarcely shows its equal. Hence one year ago on a quiet election, with only about three-fourths of the people at the polls, a judgment by default was entered up against the National and State Administrations. The opponents of the country became bold, defiant and impudent. They nominated that notorious traitor, C. L. VALLANDIGHAM, in Ohio, on a platform to suit. In Pennsylvania, although on the 17th of June, when their State Convention assembled in the State House at Harrisburg, nearly one-half of LEE'S army were across the Potomac and in full march on Harrisburg, yet that State Convention had not a word of condemnation of JEFF DAVIS and his piratical crew. Twenty-three resolutions reported by that notorious Copperhead, FRANK HUGHES, constituted their platform. Twenty-two and a half of these were in condemnation of the National and State Administrations, and of the justness of this war, and not quite half of one of them pronounced the rebellion causeless and unnecessary.

Not a word of sympathy was shown with our soldiers in the battle fields. This became stronger and stronger during the campaign, until one of the best points for their stump orators was to denounce the soldiers.

The convention set aside the recognized copperhead candidate, but at the instance of FRANK HUGHES, their acknowledged leader, all went over in a body and voted for Judge WOODWARD. They evidently knew him to be a sympathizer with treason—although he was nominated because they hoped he had no record—yet they exhibited the cloven foot by endorsing the traitor VALLANDIGHAM. WOODWARD evidently knew that his backers were copperheads, and hence on all occasions he was accustomed to utter the vilest of copperhead sentiments. And now he has made a record for himself that for three generations will stick to his posterity. So, too, of the papers and orators that most fully enjoyed his confidence. The *Ages*, the *Posts*, the HUGHES, the BIDDLES, the REEDS, out-Heroded Herod in their zeal for treason. The soldiers claimed by them when the campaign opened to be more than one-half on their side, ended by 99 per cent. of them being against WOODWARD and VALLANDIGHAM. The record these stump orators and papers have made for themselves will stick to them like the shirt of NESSUS. The blue light federalists of New England were saints in comparison of the rank copperheads of 1863. The leaders of the campaign just closed in Ohio and Pennsylvania will be branded as infamous while they live, and go to their graves unwept, unhonored and unsung.

"Save Us From Our Friends."

The New York *Tribune*, the able, powerful and unswerving advocate of the Union cause in the metropolis, seldom permits its columns to be used for factious purposes, seldom permits the specious pleas of political demagogues to impose upon its credulity, or their selfish knavery to circumvent its vigilance; yet, when such an event occurs, either through ignorance, negligence or deliberate design, the established character of that journal (which it should not so lightly risk) renders its assaults more crushing, its stab more fatal, because totally unexpected.

Thus it happens that we deplore the publication, in the editorial columns of its issue of Thursday last, of an article professedly congratulatory on the result of Tuesday's election, but, in truth, and possibly in design, a mendacious and malignant attack upon the patriot and statesman who, on that glorious day, led the Union hosts of the Keystone State to victory, and pledged anew her treasure and her blood to uphold the Government in its struggle for the right. Says the *Tribune:*

"Yet the copperheads had the advantage on everything but the main issue. Some recent legislation at Harrisburg is not merely unpopular—it is absolutely odious with the great body of the people, and Gov. CURTIN—whether justly or unjustly—was damaged by it. We believe a Union candidate for Governor might have been selected who would have obtained a greater majority by Ten Thousand."

That a New York journal should describe as odious, legislation which gives a free field and no favor to Pennsylvania improvements in the contest with the New York lines for the carrying trade of the West, is perhaps natural, but that such legislation is odious to the great body of our people is simply untrue. Here in Allegheny county we were told by a ranting political attorney, and the quasi copperhead press which he controls, that, with CURTIN for our candidate, we could not carry the county. Our majority, verging on Eight Thousand, is the answer to these attacks. Why, in the face of such a verdict, does the *Tribune* reiterate these slanders? Is it imposed upon? Does it desire to throw the weight of its name and character into the scale of faction, seeking to destroy our political supremacy? Or can it be possible that it contemns the support and respect of the Union loving thousands of our State?

Where is the logic that established the *unpopularity* of Gov. CURTIN? Is it the fact that he runs ahead of the ticket in almost every precinct in the State, or despite the most strenuous efforts of Democratic enemies and treacherous Republican *friends* to accomplish his defeat, that he is re-elected by comparatively the largest majority ever given to a Governor of our State, considering the tens of thousands absent in National armies, and on that account disfranchised by that "able, respected and popular citizen," Mr. Justice WOODWARD. We utterly deny that GEORE W. WOODWARD is either "respected" or "popular" in our State. No man holding and expressing the extreme opinions of the Reverend Copperhead Bishop of Vermont on the subject of human bondage can be popular, nor can the respect of our citizens be commanded by hostility to our brave soldiers, and the vote on Tuesday conclusively establishes the fact.

To conclude, since the *Tribune* has taken sides in Pennsylvania politics, so much so, as to publish the surreptitiously-obtained records of our State Central Committee and to cast a thankless slur upon the noble energy of our Union-loving citizens which accomplished the glorious victory of last Tuesday, will it not, while its hand is in, favor us benighted Quakers with the name of that popular Union gentleman whose friends, 5,000 strong, voted the Copperhead ticket, because forsooth, *he* was not the nominee of the Union Convention?

IN Paris long ear-rings have come into fashion again.

The National Cemetery.

GOV. CURTIN has procured the title and holds in trust a portion of the battle-field of Gettysburg, to be consecrated as a burial ground for all the troops which fell there. Some twelve or thirteen States have already signified their desire to become joint owners of this ground, and thus provide a public burial ground for their fallen soldiers. EDWARD EVERETT had been agreed upon to deliver the address on the opening, which had been fixed for next Thursday. Mr. EVERETT would not accept unless the time was postponed until the 19th day o November. This request has been acceded to, and now the Gettysburg Cemetery will be formally opened on that day. Governor CURTIN has been singularly wise and sagacious in all his movements designed to intensify the loyal sentiment of the State—of the Union. Being intensely loyal himself, his measures have been actuated by a kindred sentiment. This Gettysburg cemetery will add another monument to the national burying places consecrated by the present war.

FROM PHILADELPHIA.

The News of the Day---How the Copperheads Take the Result of the Election ---Meeting of the Return Judges---Serenade to Collector Thomas---Another Colored Regiment off---The Races---Brutal Assault---The Soldiers' Cemetery at Gettysburg.

Special Correspondence to the Commercial.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 15, 1863.

Another beautiful day has just closed, and the prospect is fair for another to-morrow. We have again tidings of the renewal of the conflict in Eastern Virginia, not far distant from the sacred fields of Manassas. I doubt not we shall have to have another trial of mettle on those plains. It is about time we had some excitement in front of the Capital, some months having been allowed to pass silently away without either armies seeming to care much about taking the offensive.

We have finally settled down in the quiet concerning our late glorious victory in the Old Keystone, notwithstanding the Copperhead organs here are still harping on the "Abolition control of the telegraph," and trying, like the school boy in the grave yard, who whistled to keep his courage up, to induce their readers to believe in the probable election of Woodward. Of course a few of the ignorant are duped accordingly. Indeed they had the impudence last night to get up a crowd of "rag, tag and bobtail," who started off with a band of music to serenade that Copperhead chieftain as *Governor elect of the good old Commonwealth!*

Just to show the feelings with which the Copperheads here view the late success of the Unionists, I quote the following from a morning journal, devoted to their cause, wherein reference is made to their loss of power in our Select and Common Councils:

"The Abolitioniste have succeeded in electing a small majority to Councils, and will now gain possession of the various heads of departments, which they have been striving so long to fill. The people may now prepare themselves for high taxes and wholesale robbery. The spoils will be in the hands of the vandals, and the fight over the distribution of the same will be beyond parallel."

How exceedingly pleasant that reads. And what an amiable mood people must be in to write so mildly and temperately.

As is customary on occasions like this, the Return Judges of our city met this morning in the Supreme Court Room to make up the official vote for City Treasurer and City Commissioner, and they were sworn in accordingly. Six of the Judges, through some informality, were absent, thereby causing delay in counting the vote, and consequently the full official vote of this city will not be announced before to-morrow. A neglect of such an important duty should result in a fine, or some other suitable punishment.

Col. W. B. Thomas, our Collector of Customs had a serenade tendered him last evening, as a compliment in behalf of his labors in behalf of the Union cause in the recent election. The Colonel made a little speech congratulating his friends on the success of Governor Curtin. He said it was not only a triumph for the State, but it was a triumph for the National Government, and its effect would be felt with a great deal of force abroad. The success of Mr. Brough in Ohio, was another evidence of the staunch loyalty of the people, and of their determination to crush out the rebellion and slavery along with it. He did not for a moment doubt that the doom of slavery was sealed, and after it was once crushed out the people would soon learn that we will become the happiest and most prosperous Republic the world has ever seen.

Much enthusiasm prevailed during his remarks, and the large crowd finally dispersed with cheers and music."

We sent away another colored regiment yesterday, under command of Col. Ames. They paraded about the city before going on board the steamer, and created quite a feeling of satisfaction in the minds of many who have hitherto failed to see the propriety of colored soldiers. We shall soon have another regiment ready. By the way, I observe on the streets two Colonels of colored regiments, the 54th and 55th Massachusetts, which are now on duty down South. Why they are away from their commands just now I cannot tell.

Our sporting men are getting in trim for the annual race meeting at the Suffolk Park course, and expectations are brilliant to say the least, and I have no doubt, from the programme, that the occasion will be one of much interest to lovers of fast nags.

James Blaylock, well known as master joiner in our Navy Yard, has made himself very obnoxious to the "Coppers" hereabouts for many months past. The result of all this ended in a number of them watching him on Tuesday night last, and waylaying him with a slung-shot. He was picked up in an insensible condition, and taken home by some acquaintances who happened along soon after. The assault was quite unexpected to Mr. Blaylock, who was first apprized of it by the cry of "Go in, Coppers." The ruffians escaped.

David Wills, Esq., has written a letter to Gov. Curtin, a copy of which I append, in which he informs the public generally that arrangements are progressing satisfactorily towards the culmination of the Soldiers' National Cemetery at Gettysburg. The following is the letter referred to:

GETTYSBURG, Oct. 6, 1863.

To His Excellency, A. G. Curtin,
Governor of Pennsylvania:

SIR:—I have been in communication with the Governors of the States interested in the Soldiers' Cemetery at this place, about the arrangements for the consecration of these grounds. They have all most cordially united in the selection of the Hon. Edward Everett, to deliver the oration on that solemn and important occasion, and, in accordance with the unanimous wishes of the Chief Executives of the several States, I addressed a letter of invitation to Mr. Everett to deliver the address at the consecration of these grounds on the 22d of this month. He replied that his engagements were such that he could not possibly make such preparation as would enable him to do justice to the interesting and important occasion, and meet the expectations of the multitude that will be assembled, but if the day could be postponed to Thursday the 19th of November, he would cheerfully undertake the honorable duty. The proposition to postpone the time has been acceded to, and therefore the burial ground will be consecrated and set apart to its sacred and holy purposes, with appropriate ceremonies, on Thursday, the 19th day of November next.

Mr. Everett suggested that "the ceremonies would be rendered more interesting if deferred until after the removal of the soldiers. All references to their self-sacrificing bravery in the cause of their country would be far more effective, uttered over their remains, than if only pronounced on a spot to which they are hereafter to be removed."

The removal of the dead will be commenced about the 25th of this month, and a large portion of the bodies will be interred in the cemetery before the 1st of November.

Mr. William Saunders, the rural architect in the employ of the Agricultural Department at Washington, is here now, designing and plotting the grounds, preparatory to the removal of the dead.

I remain, with great respect, your obedient servant, DAVID WILLS.

BEFORE the war, our naval forces numbered 7,000. This branch of the service is now manned by over 49,000 persons. Now that steam armed vessels are used, landsmen, ordinary seamen and boys compose the greater portion of the crews, experienced seamen not being so essential as when only sailing craft were in use.

THE desertions from the entire army during the months of September and October, thus far, are reported at five thousand and sixty-two.

IT is stated that all the crew of the Anglo-rebel pirate ship Alabama are British sailors.

Editor of Commercial:

DEAR SIR,—With your permission I wish to say to the readers of your paper that I will send by return mail, to all who wish it (free), a Recipe, with full directions for making and using a simple Vegetable Balm, that will effectually remove, in ten days, Pimples, Blotches, Tan, Freckles, and all Impurities of the Skin, leaving the same soft, clear, smooth and beautiful.

I will also mail free to those having Bald Heads, or Bare Faces, simple directions and information that will enable them to start a full growth of Luxuriant Hair, Whiskers, or a Moustache, in less than thirty days.

All applications answered by return mail without charge. Respectfully yours,
THOS. F. CHAPMAN, Chemist,
oc5 3m:d&w 831 Broadway, New York.

MARRIED:

HUBLEY—EICHHOLTZ—In St. James church, Lancaster, Pa., on Thursday, October 15th, 1863, by the Rev. J. Isador Mowbert, J. B. HUBLEY, of Pittsburgh, to REBECCA T., daughter of the late Jacob Eichholtz, of Lancaster, Pa.

LAZEAR—PETTIGREW—On Thursday, the 15th inst., by Rev. R. M. Van Deusen, Mr. WILLIAM L. LAZEAR, of Waynesburg, Pa., and Miss CHARLIE PETTIGREW, of this city.

DIED:

CASS—On October 15th, at his residence, No. 29 Diamond alley, RICHARD CASS, aged 40 years.

FREYVOGEL—On Thursday, October 15th, FRANCIS S., infant son of Henry and Catherine Freyvogel, aged 2 months.

CORNWELL—On Friday, Oct. 16, ARTHUR CORNWELL, aged 76 years.

WALLACE—On Friday morning, Oct. 16th, at 11 o'clock, THOMAS WALLACE, in the 33d year of his age,

☞ A MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE for the CHICAGO FAIR has been appointed for SATURDAY AFTERNOON, at 3 o'clock. A punctual attendance is requested. oct17:1t] By order of the PRESIDENT.

☞ MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS.—The Stockholders of the ADVENTURE MINING COMPANY, of Michigan, are hereby notified that a meeting of Stockholders will take place on TUESDAY, the 10th day of November next, at 3 o'clock, P. M., at the office of the Company, in the city of Pittsburgh, for the purpose of considering the propriety of reorganizing under the General Mining Laws of Michigan, with 20,000 shares—and for such other business pertaining to the affairs of the Company as may properly come before the meeting. Stockholders who may not be able to attend, are requested to send their proxies, so that they may be represented at said meeting.

By order of Directors.
JAMES M. COOPER,
Secretary of Adventure Mining Company, of Michigan. oct17:td

CONCERT HALL.

ENGLISH OPERA.

DEBUT in this city of the celebrated

ENGLISH OPERA TROUPE.

Recently inaugurated by the popular American Prima Donna

Miss CAROLINE RICHINGS.

and whose initial performances at the new Arch street Theatre, Philadelphia, have been greeted for the past five weeks with the most marked enthusiasm by crowded audiences. This great combination of musical talent will make their first appearance

Wednesday Evening next, Oct. 21, 1863.

in Donizetti's grand comic Opera, in two acts, entitled the

DAUGHTER OF THE REGIMENT,

With all the original music.

MARIA, the Daughter of the Regiment.....Miss C. RICHINGS.
Cartouche.....Mr. E. Seguin.
Hortefisius.....Mr. P. Richings.
Tonio.....Mr. W. J. Hill.
Rodolphe.....Mr. H. Perkes.
Marchioness de Berkenfeldt.....Mrs. W. J. Hill.
Duchess de Crackenthorpe.....Mrs. M. C. Hardy.
PIANIST.....Mr. Behrens.

☞ Tickets of admission 50 cents, Reserved Seats 75 cents. To be had at the Music Store of Mr. C. C. MELLOR, Wood street, Wednesday morning, the 21st inst.

The OPERA will commence precisely at half-past 7 o'clock. **EDWARD D. HARDY,**
oct17 Business Agent.

$100,000 WORTH
OF
NEW GOODS,
AT
J. W. BARKER & CO'S

59 MARKET STREET.

THE
GREATEST BARGAINS
EVER OFFERED.
To Country Merchants

GREAT INDUCEMENTS OFFERED.
oct17

GENTLEMEN BUY YOUR

FINE WHITE SHIRTS,
TRAVELING SHIRTS, COLLARS,
UNDERSHIRTS, DRAWERS,
NECK TIES, SCARFS,
HANDKERCHIEFS,
GLOVES, HALF HOSE,
SUSPENDERS, &c., at

McCULLOCH'S
GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING STORE,
81 MARKET STREET.

☞ The LARGEST STOCK in the city, and selected expressly for Retail Trade. oct17

W. H. DEVORE,
Undertaker,
No. 104 GRANT street, near Fifth,
PITTSBURGH.

Keeps constantly on hand all kinds of Patent Metalic Burial Cases, Rosewood, Mahogany, Walnut and Covered Coffins, of all the latest and most improved styles.

Also, Shrouds and Crape, Gloves, and all articles pertaining to the business always on hand, of the best quality, and on the most reasonable terms.

☞ The best Hearse and Carriages to be had in the city. oct17

BARNDOLLAR & PRICE,

(Successor to T. J. Craig,)

MANUFACTURERS AND DEADERS IN
Tin Copper and Sheet Iron Ware.
ALSO,
Tin and Iron Roofers and Job Workers.

TOILET WARE,
BRITANNIA WARE,
COOKING STOVES,
HEATING STOVES,
FIRE IRONS, COAL VASES,
FANCY COAL RODS,
BIRD CAGES, &c.
And HOVEY'S PATENT HAME TUG.
oct7

GEORGE TEORGE will commence his

MUSIC SCHOOL,

At his rooms, corner of WOOD and FIFTH streets, third story, THIS DAY.

Engagements for the GREAT WESTERN BAND will be properly attended to.
GEORGE TEORGE,
oct19 Leader of Great Western Band,

COUNTRY SEATS FOR SALE.—The undersigned has sub-divided his farm, on Chartiers Creek, near McKee's Rocks, into LOTS, suitable for suburban residences—say of five and six acres each.

A public sale will take place on FRIDAY, the 23d day of October inst., at 11 o'clock, A. M.

A plot of the ground can be seen, after next Monday, at my residence—also at the office of the *Commercial*.

The TERMS will be ¼ in hand and the balance in three annual payments.
JAMES McGUNNIGLE,
oct7:td Chartiers Township.

OPEN AGAIN.---E. REINEMAN'S
DUQUESNE EATING HOUSE,

No. 67 SMITHFIELD street, Pittsburgh, Pa., Enlarged and fitted up in elegant style. All delicacies of the season always on hand.

☞ Delicious OYSTERS, first of the season. oct7:1y

SCOTCH ALE—Pale and strong; London Porter—20 casks on hand and for sale by oct) MILLER & RICKETSON.

DAN RICE'S GREAT SHOW

The model and moral exhibition of the age,
WILL EXHIBIT IN PITTSBURGH,
ON RED LION LOT,
WEDNESDAY,
THURSDAY,
FRIDAY and
SATURDAY,
OCTOBER 28, 29, 30 and 31.
EVERY AFTERNOON AT 2.
EVERY EVENING AT 7.

Upon which occasion the celebrated
AMERICAN HUMORIST,
DAN RICE!
Will positively appear and introduce the wonderful Blind Talking Horse,
EXCELSIOR, Jr.,
THE TRAINED ANIMALS.
EDUCATED MULES, &c.,
And lead in their various performances. The best troupe of
EQUESTRIANS,
GYMNASTS,
ACROBATS, and
ATHLETES
Ever brought before the public.

Dan Rice "Still Lives."

ADMISSION, BOXES.....25c.
RESERVED SEATS.....50c.
Children under 10 years of age, 25c. to all parts of the Pavilion. oct17

20,000 MAJORITY IN ALLEGHENY COUNTY in favor of
VIERHELLER'S
No. 1 Baltimore Can Oysters.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL OYSTER, FISH AND GAME DEPOT.
NOS. 71 AND 73 FIFTH STREET,
Under Miner's Book Store.
oct17 **H. VIERHELLER.**

CITIZENS BANK, Pittsburgh, Oct. 15th, 1863.
AN ELECTION FOR THIRTEEN DIRECTORS of this Bank will be held at the banking house on MONDAY, November 16th, at 10 o'clock, A. M.
The regular Annual Meeting of Stockholders will be held on TUESDAY, November 3d, at 11 o'clock, A. M. GEO. T. VAN DOREN,
oct17:1m Secretary.

BANK OF PITTSBURGH, October 15th, 1863.
AN ELECTION FOR THIRTEEN DIRECTORS, of this Bank, will be held at the banking house on MONDAY, November 16th, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.
The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders will be held on TUESDAY, November 3d, at 11 o'clock. JOHN HARPER, Cashier.
oct16:3td:1tw

MERCHANTS AND MANUFACTURERS BANK, Pittsburgh, October 15, 1863.
THE ANNUAL ELECTION FOR DIRECTORS will be held at the banking house on MONDAY, the 16th day of November next, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.
The Annual Meeting of the Stockholders will be held on TUESDAY, the 3d day of November, at 10 o'clock, A. M. JOHN SCOTT, Jr.,
oct6:1m Cashier.

ALLEGHENY BANK, October 14th, 1863.
AN election for Directors of this Bank will be held at the banking house on the 16th day of November next, between the hours of 10 o'clock, A. M., and 2 o'clock, P. M.
The Annual Meeting of the stockholders will be held on the 3d day of November next, at 12 o'clock, M. J. W. COOK,
oct5:1m Cashier.

EXCHANGE BANK, OF PITTSBURGH, October 14, 1863.
THE election for Directors of this Bank will be held at the banking house on MONDAY, November 15th, 1863, between the hours of 11 A. M. and 2 o'clock P. M.
The annual meeting of Stockholders will take place on TUESDAY, November 2d, at 11 o'clock, A. M. H. M. MURRAY.
oct5:1m

NEW BLACK SILKS,
DRESS GOODS,
MERINOES & POPLINS,
MOURNING GOODS,
CLOAKS & SHAWLS,
Blankets and Flannels,
AND
DOMESTIC GOODS,
Selling by far the Cheapest in the City,
AT
E. R. GARDNER & CO.'S,
oct16 **92 Market street.**

F. SELLERS.....R. OWENS.....C. A. R. BENNEY.

F. SELLERS & CO,,
PORK PACKERS,
Curers of Extra Sugar Cured Hams,
AND MANUFACTURERS OF
LARD OIL,
No. 354 Penn street,
Opposite Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway Depot,
oct5:1m PITTSBURGH, Pa.

S. A. FETTER,
HORSE SHOER,
Cherry alley, near Liberty street.
oct5:1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

MILLINERY GOODS,
BONNETS,
TRIMMINGS,
EMBROIDERIES,
RIBBONS,
HATS,
YARNS,
NOTIONS,
FANCY GOODS,
BALMORAL SKIRTS,
HOSIERY and GLOVES,
BEAD NETS,
HEAD DRESSES,
LADIES' and CHILDREN'S Undergarments,

JOSEPH HORNE & CO.,

Invite special attention to their assortment of the above goods, which they have just opened, and which will be found one of the most attractive they have offered to the public this season. The goods were purchased direct from the Importers and Manufacturers, and will be sold at a small advance on cost. In addition we have received a superior line of
SCOTCH, ALL WOOL, UNDERSHIRTS AND DRAWERS,
and general assortment of
MEN'S UNDER WEAR,
and WOOLEN GOODS, in Hoods, Comforts Sleeves, Capes, Coats and Shawls.
Give us a call, at
oct3 Nos. 77 and 79 MARKET street.

GREAT IMPROVEMENT ON THE EYE SIGHT.

The Russian Pebble Spectacles.

DO YOU WANT YOUR EYE SIGHT Improved? Try the RUSSIAN PEBBLES. They are warranted to STRENGTHEN and IMPROVE THE SIGHT—this fact has proved already to hundreds of people what was suffering from defective sight. They are IMPORTED DIRECT FROM RUSSIA, which can be seen at my office with satisfaction. Purchasers are entitled to be supplied in future if the first should fail, free of charge, with those which will always give satisfaction.
J. DIAMOND, Practical Optician,
☞ 29 FIFTH street, Bank Block.
☞ Beware of imposters and counterfeiters.
oct7

CALL at A. BATES', 21 Fifth street, for Sacques, Circulars, Scarlet and Blue Opera Hoods. se26

FRESH ARRIVAL OF
NEW AND SEASONABLE
DRY GOODS,
AT
JAMES GOSLING'S,
No. 108 Market street.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS,
MILLINERY GOODS,
BONNETS, &c.
CALICOS,
GINGHAMS,
SILKS,
WORSTED, of all kinds,
FLANNELS,
BLANKETS,
CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES,
SATINETTS,
TWEEDS,
SHEETINGS,
SHIRTINGS,
HOOP SKIRTS,
HOSIERY.

Also, a full and carefully selected stock of
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
all of which he will sell at the
VERY LOWEST EASTERN PRICES.
oc10

WHEELER & WILSON'S

S E W I N G M A C H I N E S

AWARDED BY THE
LONDON AND PARIS EXHIBITIONS,
AND AT THE OHIO STATE FAIR JUST HELD AT CLEVELAND, Sept. 16th and 17th, 1863.

Upwards of 120,000 Machines have already been sold, and the demand is unprecedented.

The new improvements recently added renders it the most successful and popular Machine now before the public.

WARRANTED THREE YEARS.

Send for DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULARS, with prices.

WM. SUMNER & CO.,
WESTERN AGENTS,
se23 No. 27 FIFTH STREET, Pittsburgh.

PURVIANCE'S
PHOTOGRAPH ROOMS,
Corner Fifth and Market streets,
2d and 3d stories, over Richardson Jewelry store,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

PHOTOGRAPHS
OF EVERY STYLE,
PLAIN OR COLORED,
from the popular
CARTE DE VISITE to CABINET and LIFE SIZE.

Mr. PURVIANCE

Would particularly call the attention of the AGED AND INFIRM to the easy accessibility of this establishment, being reached by a single short flight of stairs.

Prices Moderate,
and satisfaction guaranteed. se7

DRY GOODS
AT
J. M. BURCHFIELD'S.

FRENCH MERINOS;
EMPRESS CLOTHS;
POPLINS;
FRENCH REPS;
FANCY SILKS;
PLAIN BLACK SILKS;
BLACK FIGURED SILKS;
FRENCH MERINO PLAIDS;
CASSIMERE PLAIDS;
BLACK WOOL DELAINES;
BLACK BOMBAZINES;
BLACK EMPRESS;
BLACK SILK WARP CASSIMERES;
BLACK, ALL WOOL, REPS.
North-East Corner 4th and Market sts.
oct13

MANTLES of every description;
Opera Hoods of every color;
Sacques at every price;
Circulars of every style;
French Dress Goods just opened;
French Plaids, newest designs;
Merinos of every color;
Coburgs of every color;
Poplins of every color;
Reps of every color;
The largest assortment of
Dress Goods ever opened at our New Store room;
Siests of every style, of every color;
Embroid'd Curtins, very handsome;
Vestibule Lace at different prices;
Scarlet Cloths and Opera Flannels;
A full line of Domestics;
A very large assortment of
Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,
Just opened and on exhibition at
ALEXANDER BATES',
21 Fifth Street.
☞ Country merchants supplied.
oct13

ALBUMS,
ALBUMS,
ALBUMS,
A large assortment at
PITTOCK'S,
Opposite the Post Office.

FLAGS,
FLAGS.
FLAGS,
All sizes and prices at the Manufactory.
J. W. PITTOCK,
Opposite the Post ONce.

CARTE DE VISITES,
CARTE DE VISITES,
CARTE DE VISITES,
Five Thousand just received at
PITTOCK'S,
Opposite the Post Office;

FOR SALE—A BLACK HORSE, six years old; will not scare at the locomotive; will work single or double. For sale for want of use. Can be seen at JACKSON'S Livery Stable, Fourth street. oct7:tf

INDEPENDENT SCOUTS.—Lieut. L. GROSS, of Manchester, having resigned his position in the 14th Pennsylvania Cavalry, proposes to organize a new company of
INDEPENDENT SCOUTS,
to serve for three years. Lieut. GROSS ha served in the army for some fifteen months, and invites all patriotic men who wish to serve their country, by entering the service, to call on him at
East street, opposite Lincoln House, Allegheny City,
where he may be found every morning until further notice.
All the bounties will be paid to veteran and other volunteers. se22:tf

DISSOLUTION.—Notice is hereby given that the partnership lately existing between McGREWS & STONE, Coal Merchants, of Pittsburgh, under the firm of McGREWS & STONE, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 10th day of April, 1863. WILLIAM STONE having purchased the entire interest of McGrews', the business will hereafter be conducted by WILLIAM STONE. Ample arrangements have been made to load coalboats, barges, furnish Coal, Nut Coal, &c., at reasonable prices. Office, Bagaley's Building, corner of Market and Water streets, room No. 2, third story. Steamboat Arab's office at same place. oc2:1m

MUSIC, MUSIC,
CLASSICAL MUSIC.

The undersigned are the sole agents for the cheap, yet most correct editions of CLASSICAL MUSIC published by HOLLE, in Wolfenhuttel, comprising the complete works of Beethoven, Mozart, Hayden, Weber, Bach, Bellini, Clemanti, Kuhlau, Hunten, and also pot-pouris and overtures. Two and two and a half cents per page. Call for a catalogue
J. M. HOFFMAN & BRO.,
No. 51 Fifth street,
oc9:1y Sole Agents for Becker's Pianos.

WILLIAM SCHUCHMAN'S
LITHOGRAPHY AND PRINTING ROOMS,
Nos. 17 and 19 Fifth str
(BREWER'S BLOCK,)
oc2:1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

SOLDIERS' CLAIMS,
Pensions, Bounties and Arrears of Pay.
T. WALTER DAY,
No. 103 Fifth st., 3d door below Cathedral.
PITTSBURGH.
No charges in any case until collections are made. Office hours from 9 till 11 a. m., and from 2 till 4 p. m. oct:1y

SAMUEL GRAY.....JAS. J. LOGAN.

BOYS' CLOTHING!!

HAVING ENTERED INTO A COPARTNERSHIP FOR THE SALE OF
BOYS, YOUTHS AND CHILDREN'S
CLOTHING,
we are prepared to offer to the public one of the largest and BEST SELECTED STOCKS that has ever been opened in this city, comprising suits of all kinds for
DRESS AND SCHOOL,
and in sizes from four to eighteen years. It being our purpose always to keep on

AMUSEMENTS.

PITTSBURGH THEATRE.

Lessee and Manager.....WM. HENDERSON
Treasurer.....H. OVERINGTON.

Positively last night of the wonderful and original

THE GHOST! THE GHOST!!

IN TWO DRAMAS.

THIS EVENING will be repeated the CORSICAN BROTHERS.

Louis del-Franchi, } .....C. Loveday.
Fabien-del-Franchi, }
Reneaud.....G. S. Kames.
Orlando.....J. O. Sefton.
SONG.....Fanny Burt.

. To conclude with

JACK SHEPPARD AND HIS GHOST.

Jack.....Miss Phillips
Blueskin.....Mr. Sefton

Ettie Henderson will appear on MONDAY, as FANCHON.

KREBS & BRO.,
LITHOGRAPHERS AND PRINTERS,
Corner Wood and Fifth streets,
PITTSBURGH.

Bonds, Certificates of Stock and Deposit; Bank Drafts and Checks executed in the highest style of the art. Orders by mail promptly attended to. se2:3m

DR. GEORGE CLIES,
No. 274 Pennsylvania Avenue.

Office Hours:

From 6 to 9 in the morning; 12 to 2 in the afternoon, and from 6 to 9 in the evening. se2:3m

ERNEST MANGOLD,
DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,
Corner of Chestnut and Liberty streets,
ALLEGHENY CITY.

☞ Prescriptions carefully and accurately compounded at all hours of the night. [oct0:1y

FRESH OYSTERS.—Received regularly, direct from Baltimore, and warranted good, by SAMUEL DYER, 61 Federal street, corner of Leacock street, Allegheny city. oc2:3w

THE AMERICAN WINE CO.,
OF PENNSYLVANIA,
(Under the Act approved 18th July, 1863.)
ON COMMISSION AND STORAGE.
Wholesale and Retail Dealing in Wines.

☞ Producers are respectfully requested to leave their samples at No. 6 Wood street.
oc10:1y R. L. ALLEN, Agent.

TRUSSES, SUPPORTERS, AND APPARATUS FOR DEFORMED LIMBS, manufactured and repaired on the shortest notice. Also, the largest assortment of ready made Trusses, Supporters, Bandages, Dental and Surgical Instrument, Cutlery, &c. in this city.
OTTO HELMOLD, 96 Smithfield, near Fifth st.
Ladies attended by Mrs. Helmold. [se24:1y

A COMPETENT BOOK-KEEPER is open for an engagement in either city. Commercial or manufacturing business preferred. A reasonable salary only expected. Has large experience and an extensive acquaintance. Can give the best of city references. Address "K," box 1009, Pittsburgh Postoffice. se2:6t

GLEASON'S KEROSENE CRATER will warm food for the baby, heat water, or steep herbs, &c., for the sick; make water hot for shaving, or toddy; cook a few oysters; boil or fry eggs; make tea and coffee, toast bread, &c., in less time and expense than by any other means known. Used on any lamp without obscuring the light. Price 25 cents; by mail, postage paid 50 cents.
Also, a Patent LIGHTER, for lighting lamps without removing the chimney. Price 5 cents.
For sale wholesale and retail by
WELDIN & KELLY,
Agents for the Manufacturers,
oc3 164 Wood street.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.—The partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers under the firm of PHILLIPS, FREW & CO., has this day been dissolved, Charles Lockhart and William Frew having purchased the entire interests of the other partners. The business of the late firm will be settled by Lockhart & Frew.
WILLIAM PHILLIPS,
WILLIAM FREW,
CHARLES LOCKHART,
JOHN VANASDELL,
ABRAM. V. KIPP.
Pittsburgh, Aug. 10th, 1863. se19

CHARLES LOCKHART.....WILLIAM FREW.
LOCKHART & FREW,
Producers and Refiners of Petroleum,
AT ALBION OIL WORKS,
Venango county.
And BRILLIANT OIL WORKS,
Negley's Run.
Office: 172 and 174 Wood street.
se19:3m *PITTSBURGH.*

EXECUTOR'S SALE.
MOUNT WASHINGTON.

By virtue of authority contained in the will of DAVID PRICE, deceased, I will sell at R. Torrence's store, on TUESDAY, the 27th day of October, 1863, at 3 o'clock, of said day, all that lot of ground, frame dwelling house thereon erected, being No. 6 whole story, and part of lot 59, in Richard Cowan's plan of lots in Lower St. Clair township, now commonly known as Mount Washington—the same being a corner lot extending in front on Virginia street 66 feet, and in depth on Spring street 165 feet. There is a frame dwelling, with back buildings—a fine well of water, fruit trees, shrubbery, &c.

Terms: ⅓ on the execution of the deed, the other ⅔ in equal annual payments, with interest, secured by bond and mortgage. In case the purchaser desires to pay the whole at once, a reduction of 8 per cent. will be allowed for prompt payment of the time installments.

Enquire of T. J. Bigham, *Commercial office*, 72 and 74 Fifth street. T. J. BIGHAM,
se22:2taw Executor.

FOR THE FALL OF 1863.
200,000 APPLE TREES,

Extra fine, 2, 3, 4 and 5 years old, including all the old leading varieties, and many new ones.

Also, a very large stock of PEAR, (standard and dwarf,) CHERRY, PEACH, PLUM, EVERGREEN, SHADE and ORNAMENTAL TREES, ROSES, GRAPES, SHRUBS, and GREENHOUSE PLANTS, &c., &c., wholesale and retail at very reasonable prices.

JOHN MURDOCH. Jr.,
se22:tf Pittsburgh and Oakland Nurseries.

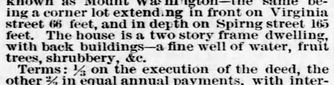
OFFICE COMMISSARY OF SUBSISTENCE, }
U. S. A., Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 10, '63. }

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at this Office until 12 m. on SATURDAY, the 17th day of October, 1863, for the supplying and delivering at this post at such times and in such quantities as may be required, FRESH BEEF of a good and marketable quality, in equal proportions of fore and hind Quarters—Necks, Shanks and Kidney tallow to be excluded—for twelve months from the date of contract, or such less time as the Commissary General may direct. Each bid must be accompanied by a guaranty for the execution of a contract in case the bids be accepted, and good and sufficient security will be required for the due performance thereof.

Blank forms of bids and guarantees may be procured on application at this Office, personally, or by letter or telegraph. Proposals of firms must name all the parties to such firms. The proposals of bidders not in conformity to the above requirements, will not be considered. Bidders must be present when the bids are opened. The right to reject all bids is reserved. Bids to be indorsed, "Proposals for Fresh Beef."

JAMES B. CLOW, Capt. & C. S.,
Office cor Penn st. and Garrison Alley.
oct10:td

GEORGE E. SHAW,
PRACTICAL OPTICIAN,



AND MANUFACTURER OF
PHILOSOPHICAL INSTRUMENTS,
CARBON OIL HYDROMETER,
DISTILLER'S THERMOMETERS,
SACCHAROMETERS, &c
IMPORTER OF
FINE FIELD GLASSES,
TELESCOPES, &c.
ARTIFICIAL HUMAN EYES
MADE TO FIT AND WARRANTED TO SUIT.
No. 58 FIFTH STREET,
Next door to Adams' Express Office.

CRYSTALLINE CANDLES.—1,000 Boxes of those beautiful and useful Candles For sale by
oc13 B. C. & J. H SAWYER.

BARBER'S SOAP.—Only 25 cents per cake, or $2 50 per doz. Try it. For sale by
oc12 B. C. & J. H. SAWYER.

CHAMPAGNE.—50 cases and 50 baskets Green Seal and Heidzick Champagne. In store and for sale by
oc1 MILLER & RICKETSON.

DOUBLE XX ALE AND TREBLE XXX ALE for sale in quantities to suit purchasers, by JOSHUA RHODES,
oct2 Duquesne Way.

CITY INTELLIGENCE.

R. W. Patton, of Conneautville, had his leg broken in two places on Monday of last week, while engaged in wrestling.

Sent to Camp Copeland.—One hundred drafted men were sent to Camp Copeland yesterday.

Deserters.—A squad of twenty deserters in charge of Sergeant Herald were sent to Harrisburg last night.

John Martie hung himself in his father's stable, in Martic township, Lancaster county, on Thursday last. No cause is assigned for the rash act.

A child, son of Christian Sinn, of Manor township, Lancaster county, accidentally fell into a well, thirty-four feet deep, on Monday last, and was instantly killed.

Subscribers in Manchester can be supplied with the DAILY COMMERCIAL by leaving their names with John P. Hughes, tobacconist, Beaver street.

For Sunday Reading call to-day at Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice. He has always the latest publications on hand, as well as stationery.

The Rush House.—Fresh oysters are received daily at Marker Rush's eating saloon, 397 Liberty street, where all the delicacies of the season are served in the most epicurean style. Call and try them.

Accident.—Chas. Taylor, a member of Capt. Holmes' battery, had one of his arms badly injured by the premature discharge of a gun, while firing a salute in honor of the arrival of Gen. Sigel. The arm may have to be amputated.

Paroled Prisoners.—One hundred and forty paroled prisoners of war, from Belle Isle, passed through our city yesterday morning on their way to Camp Chase, Ohio, and Camp Bethel, Missouri, there to await until exchanged.

Pocket Picked.—Mr. Israel Shanabrook, of Cumberland County, when about taking passage on the train for Baltimore, from the Depot in Harrisburg, on Thursday morning, had his pocket relieved of one hundred and sixteen dollars, by a pickpocket.

Decision.—It has been decided by the War Department that the item of fare in a sleeping car is a legitimate charge among the actual expenses of an officer traveling in the discharge of his duty or under orders, provided the journey be prosecuted by night.

General Jail Delivery.—On last Thursday night, six of the prisoners confined in Cambria county jail made their escape from the "durance vile" by sawing asunder the iron bars encompassing one of the windows of their cell. They immediately made themselves scarce, and have not since been seen or heard of.

Grand Glorification.—We understand that it is in contemplation by the Union Executive Committee to get up a grand celebration of our recent glorious victories. As the management of the proposed celebration is in the hands of gentlemen of well-known taste and liberality, our citizens may confidently look for a grand demonstration.

Poisoned—The family of Rev. L. Beacom, of McKeesport, was poisoned on Monday from drinking coffee in which, it is alleged, arsenic had been mixed by a young servant girl, aged some fifteen years. Mrs. Beacom and four of the children, were taken ill from drinking the coffee, but not seriously so. The girl did not partake of the coffee, from which she was suspected of administering the poison. She was held to bail to answer at Court.

Court News.—In the Criminal Court, yesterday, John McBride was convicted of assault and battery with intent to kill, on oath of John Kemp. James Kane was acquitted of assault and battery; charge preferred by Sarah Ford. Christian Fink was convicted of bigamy, it being proved that he had a wife in Germany, as well as the one he lives with in this city. John Nolett, convicted of the larceny of two kegs of beer, was sentenced to two months imprisonment in the penitentiary.

Beautiful as a Picture—The hats and caps at Flemings, 139 Wood street—the fall season has brought many changes of style, and many of them we think a great improvement on the former style, both in beauty and comfort. Mr. Fleming having a practical knowledge of his business, his patrons can rely upon getting the very best of articles in his line. His stock comprises all that is new and desirable in the hat and cap line; with a choice assortment of ladies,' misses' and childrens' furs, at the lowest cash prices.

Meeting of the Return Judges.—The return Judges of the County met Friday morning in the District Court Room, and organized by calling William Owens, Jr., Esq. to the chair, and appointing Thos. Steel and Jas. L. Sutherland, Esq., as clerks. The oath of office prescribed by law was then administered to the Board, by D. C. Hultz, Esq., after which the judges of the various districts handed in their returns, commencing with the townships, the boroughs next and then the wards of the two cities.

Suburban Residences.—Our friend, James McGunnigle, near K'Kee's Rocks, has laid out his farm of 36 acres into lots suitable for country residences. Almost anybody about the two cities knows what magnificent sites the country around there affords for country residences. A plan of the subdivisions will be ready by Monday, and can be seen at Mr. McGunnigle's house, near the ground; also, at the *Commercial* office. Those who want a magnificent site for a country residence had better attend the sale on Friday, the 23d inst., at 11 o'clock, a. m.

Patents.—Patents have issued during the week ending Oct. 13, 1863, to the following Pennsylvanians:

James Adair, of Pittsburgh, Pa., for improvements in lamps.

A. Alexander, of Pittsburgh, Pa., for improvement in apparatus for planing the chambers of cannons.

A. Crane, of Altoona, Pa., for improved sausage stuffer.

R. B. Killen, of Canton, O., assignor to C. Aultman & Co. of the same place, for improvement in teeth for threshing cylinders.

Horrible Accident.—On Wednesday a young man, named John Lotz, employed in the rolling mill of Spang, Chalfant & Co., in Stewartstown, was horribly burned by being struck by a bar of hot iron. He was a "catcher" at one of the rolls, and by some means he failed to catch the bar as it came through, when it struck him in the abdomen, burning him in a horrible manner. The injured man was conveyed to his boarding house in Stewartstown, where his injuries received prompt attention. He is now lying in a very critical condition although the attending physician entertains some hopes for his recovery.

Amendment to the Constitution.—The committee which was appointed by the Religious Convention some time since to take measures for the amendment of the Constitution so as that it shall embody a more distinct recognition of the Supreme Being, held a meeting in the lecture room of Dr. Pressly's church, in Allegheny City, on Tuesday afternoon, the 6th inst., and completed their organization by appointing Rev. Dr. Douglas Secretary. The names of Rev. Mr. Mulligan, of Westmoreland Co., and Dr. G. C. Vincent, of Westminster College, were added to the committee. The Rev. Drs. Pressly, Sproul and Douglas were appointed a committee to prepare an address to the people of the United States on the subject, and report to an adjourned meeting to be held in the same place on the 27th inst.

The Result of Physical Training.—A New York paper, speaking of the defeat of Ward, in the late sculling match with Hamill, attributes the result to Ward's neglect of proper training. It says:

"In the first match between these two men at Philadelphia, Ward, no doubt, thought he had an easy thing; and, although he did not neglect taking exercise, failed to take as much pains as he should have done; fell sick a few days before the race, lost flesh rapidly, and was beaten. On the next occasion, or at the first match this year, knowing that he had a tough man to deal with, he was more careful; while Hamill, thro' being over confident from his former easy victory, took his training more leisurely. The consequence was that their conditions were reversed, and Ward won easily.

On this last occasion the same causes produced the same effects, the subjects only being changed. Johnny Mackey, one of the best judges of physical development, and who knows full well how the chances are multiplied for winning by "the perfection of condition," saw that his fellow-townsman had that with him which, properly developed, would lead to victory. On the strength of his good judgment backers were found, and the two, although champions and ex-champions, were again matched. Mackey forthwith took his *protege* in charge, and brought him to the stake boat physically perfect. Ward, on the other hand, was again neglected, or neglected himself, and the result is known.

Soldiers' Entertainment at McKeesport.

The ladies of McKeesport, on Wednesday night, prepared a sumptuous repast for the soldiers in the service of their country from that locality. The tables were abundantly supplied with all the luxuries of the season, to partake of which the soldiers present were invited, in the ladies' name, by Rev. A. W. Elan. A beautiful bouquet was presented to the soldier who had been longest in his country's service. Rev. J. F. Dravo, on behalf of the soldiers, thanked the ladies for their elegant entertainment and kind consideration. After the cloth was removed, a number of toasts were proposed by Messrs. Dempster, J. Walker, Jr., Rev. Whitehead, John A. Miller, Rev. J. F. Dravo, A. Critchlow, Fred. W. Coursin, Rev. R. F. Wilson, Rev. A. W. Elder, and others, which we are sorry to say we have not room for. Our correspondent "Spectator" says:

"The responses to the toasts were received with roars of laughter, as witticism or humor characterized the speeches, and with deafening shouts of approbation, as strains of patriotism were poured forth. The company was then addressed in a few general remarks, suitable to the occasion, by Rev. A. W. Elder, after which three loud and hearty cheers, and soldiers' tiger, were given for the ladies by the soldiers; then three cheers for the soldiers, three cheers for the old Flag, three cheers for the Union, three cheers for the President, and three cheers for universal liberty. After which the company dispersed to the tune of "Star Spangled Banner" performed by the band in attendance. Long will our presence and reception at the ladies' entertainment, for the soldiers, at McKeesport, be remembered."

City Mortality.—Dr. A. G. McCandless, Physician to the Board of Health, reports the following deaths for the week ending Oct. 3d to Oct. 10th:

Males.....	5	White.....	9 } Total.....11
Females....		Colored.....	2 }

The diseases were: Complicated disease, 1; ulceration, 1; convulsions, 1; premature birth, 1; marasmas, 1; measles, 1; diptheria, 1; pneumonia, 3.

A Splendid Railroad Bridge.

The railroad bridge which is to be erected over the Ohio at Steubenville will be one of the most substantial structures in the country. The bridge will be entirely of iron. It will consist of eight spans, four of two hundred and twenty-five feet, three of two hundred and ten feet, and one of three hundred and twenty feet, making a total length of 1,890 feet. The channel span, which is the longest, will have an elevation of ninety feet above the water. The width of the bridge from edge to edge will be sixteen feet six inches, while the height from the masonary to the top will be twenty-three feet. It is estimated that the weight of the bridge will be one ton and a half per foot, making an aggregate weight of 2,835 tons, or 5,670,000 pounds. The contractors are Messrs. Piper & Shiffler, of Pittsburgh, who are pushing the work forward as rapidly as possible. The work of erection will be commenced about the last of this month, and it is expected that the first span will be completed during the present season.

Collins Park Yesterday.

Notwithstanding the inclement state of the weather, yesterday, the great trotting match for a purse of three hundred dollars came off at Collins Park in the presence of a very large assemblage of persons. The track was in good condition, and the parties most immediately interested were in good spirits over the result of the trot. Three horses were entered for the prizes, viz:—"Soft Soap," by Felix Laverty; "Shamrock," by Sam. Keys, and "White Chief," by Joseph Beitler. The horses made a beautiful start, but it was very soon evident that "Soft Soap" had the race to himself, for in the first heat he distanced both his competitors, making the time, according to the judges decision, in two minutes and thirty-seven seconds. Consequently, "Soft Soap" won both the first prize of three hundred dollars, and the second prize of one hundred dollars. The result was a great surprise to every one present, although the amounts staked were small.

To-day will be the last of the Exhibition, when the lists will be open to all pacing horses, with the exception of "Mag G" and "Mountaineer," who are ruled out. An interesting exhibition of speed is anticipated. We are also informed that a match has been made between "Soft Soap" and "Oakland," to take place on Friday next week. This match will prove a most interesting one, as both horses are great favorites, and their backers equally confident of success.

The Soldiers of Elizabeth.

Our correspondent "Junius" writes us that on Monday night last, a large number of our country's defenders, soldiers of the neighborhood, were entertained by the ladies and citizens of Elizabeth, at the Mansion House, with a sumptuous supper. Col. Leckey was called to the chair, who made a few appropriate and eloquent remarks, touching the services of our gallant soldiery. Rev. Boyle responded in an exceedingly happy manner, touchingly referring to the memory of those who had fallen in their country's service, the names of many of whom were appended to beautiful wreaths surrounding the room. A committee of soldiers then read a series of patriotic, war resolutions, as follows:

WHEREAS, We, as American soldiers, returned from the battle field, claim the privilege, not only to speak with powder and ball, but likewise with our voices and our votes; and whereas, we deem the present an appropriate time to give expression to the honest sentiments of our hearts, therefore—

Resolved, That we are in favor of a vigorous prosecution of the war, until every rebel north or south is humbled and lives submissively to constitutional authority.

Resolved, That the furloughed soldiers present, who will soon return to duty, and those who are still in the field fighting manfully for constitutional liberty, deserve the sympathy and support of all loyal men and women, and we assure them that we are still one with them in the great end they have in view.

Resolved, That we tender our heartfelt sympathies to the many friends who have sent out their relatives never to return again, who have fallen on different battle fields, and whose remains now lie in patriots' graves.

Resolved, That we return our thanks to Mr. John Walker, jr., and the ladies present for this expression of their kindness and loyalty; and we hope the day will soon dawn when this rebellion will be crushed, the power of the government vindicated, and our volunteer soldiers return home, to be as gladly welcomed as we to-day have been.

Resolved, That the proceedings of this meeting be published in the *Gazette* and *Commercial*.

Several toasts were read and responded to, after which three cheers were given for Curtin, three for the army in the field, three for the ladies, three cheers and a soldier's tiger for the Union; after which an invitation was extended to the soldiers and company to repair to Mr. M'Donough's, where a musical entertainment was heartily enjoyed by all. With much pleasure will the entertainment be remembered.

The Sanitary Commission.

Extract from a letter of Rev. B. Parsons, acting Field Agent of the Christian Commission, Army of the Cumberland, dated from Stevenson, Alabama, September 28:

ARRIVAL OF MEN AND STORES.—As the result of my appeals to Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Louisville and Nashville, I have the very great pleasure of saying that the Lord is sending us, from these several sources, men, good men, to labor for him in this army: On the 24th, Mr. T. D. Ewing started for Chattanooga, and on the 25th, Revs. Messrs. Cushing, Butterfield, Hawes and High. To-day have left us for the same point, Dr. Baker, of Norwalk, Ohio, and Rev. Mr. Nelson, of Cincinnati. And to help Bro. Harvey and myself here, I have detained Brother Chidlaw, who you know is "an host."

NARROW ESCAPE.—Having made the best arrangement we could in the circumstances, for the accommodation of men and goods, and leaving Bro. Ewing to keep a light burning even in Chattanooga, so that all men might know that the Christian Commission was there when it ought to be, we started for Stevenson, at 10½ A. M., on Monday, 21st, spent the night not many miles from Lookout Mountain, and on Tuesday reached the pontoon bridge at Bridgeport just in time to cross the Tennessee before the execution of an order to remove the bridge. Had we been fifteen minutes later we should have been left a little too far down in Dixie for comfort and peace of mind. Ours was the last (but one) vehicle that crossed the bridge. We met on the bridge the men who had been detailed to remove it. Our line of communication with Chattanooga is on the North side of the river. The railroad and telegraph from Bridgeport through, are on the South side. I have learned to-day that the telegraph wire was not broken by the rebels until yesterday.

STIRRING APPEAL.—*Hospital stores of all kinds will be needed at all our stations, and in as large quantities as can be sent through to us.* It is impossible to specify, when everything you can send comes into use at once.

May the Lord augment an hundred fold the stores of the Christian Commission, giving "largeness of heart" to the free people of the grand, glorious North. May every church be pervaded by the Spirit of the Gospel, and bless itself in its efforts to bless others.

May every Sabbath-school be wide awake, every child doing something for our brave soldiers! May every sewing society work unceasingly for the relief of wounded and dying men!

Store room of the Christian Commission, No. 76 Smithfield street.

"Daily Commercial" Job Printing Office.—Orders for every style of Book and Job printing promptly and neatly executed, from a visiting card up to a mammoth poster. The most rapid and improved steam presses are used in the execution of the work.

Grover & Baker's Sewing Machines, for family and manufacturing purposes, are the best in use. A. F. CHATTONY, General Agent, No. 18 Fifth street.

Vocal Music.—H. D. Brecht, teacher of Singing and Cultivation of the Voice, 126 Smithfield street.

Wallet Currency Holders, Pocket Books and Pocket Knives, at Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice.

A large assortment of Flags now on hand, at the manufactory, Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice.

For the Election Returns see Eastern and Western daily papers, at Pittock's opposite the Postoffice.

Five thousand Head Photographs, at only one dollar per dozen, at Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice.

Albums, at low prices, at Pittock's, opposite the Postoffice.

Armstrong County Returns.—A friend, arrived from Kittanning last night, informs us that the official majority of Armstrong county will be about one hundred and seventy. There was but one precinct to hear from when our informant left, and the majority will not vary three or four either way. The whole of the Union county ticket is elected from three to sixty majority.

Railroad Accident.—A small locomotive used to haul trains in and out of the freight depot, at the foot of Washington street, Philadelphia, came in collision with a large engine Tuesday evening in the depot. The force of the collision was so great that some of the steam apparatus gave way, and the steam escaped, scalding two engineers and one assistant very badly. The names of the engineers are John N. Murphy and Charles Knapp; the assistant is Geo. W. Price. The latter leaped from a window of the house on the locomotive, but not until his legs and arms were severely scalded. The sufferers were conveyed to the Pennsylvania Hospital, where they died the same night from the effects of their injuries.

Public Amusements.

DAN RICE COMING.—As will be seen by advertisement in another column, the greatest American humorist, Dan Rice, with his Great Show, will be here during the latter part of the month. He is said to have a model show in every respect, and will, no doubt, do a good business in the home of his boyhood.

THEATRE.—An excellent bill is announced for performance to-night at the Theatre, Manager Henderson, with his usual liberality, giving our play-goers a great treat for Saturday's performance. On Monday night, the accomplished young actress, Ettie Henderson, will appear in a favorite character.

ISAAC WALTON, the great science man on CUVIER'S classified animals of the order vertebrata, is to have a monument in England, its motto to be done up in a fishing line, and Patience will have a perch on its top.

A COMMAND FOR GENERAL SICKLES.—A command has been given to General SICKLES, both civil and military in its character.

Allegheny County Official Returns.

Below will be found the official returns of Allegheny County, of the election held Tuesday, October 13, 1863.

DISTRICTS.	CURTIN.	WOODWARD.	AGNEW.	LOWRIE.
PITTSBURGH:				
First Ward,	591	78	498	179
Second Ward,	423	182	425	184
Third Ward, 1st Prec't,	285	229	281	233
" " 2d "	209	547	210	550
Fourth Ward,	461	176	468	171
Fifth Ward, 1st Prec't,	192	173	198	168
" " 2d "	404	364	405	365
Sixth Ward,	725	354	728	355
Seventh Ward,	278	139	277	143
Eighth Ward,	411	218	409	216
Ninth Ward,	512	230	507	230
ALLEGHENY:				
First Ward,	649	163	650	168
Second Ward,	648	228	658	227
Third Ward, 1st Prec't,	588	139	588	138
" " 2d "	225	270	227	262
Fourth Ward, 1st Prec't,	656	206	643	207
" " 2d "	228	168	222	172
BOROUGHS:				
Monongahela,	85	77	85	77
Birmingham, 1st Prec't,	221	146	222	146
" " 2d "	306	160	303	163
Lawrenceville,	375	264	367	266
South Pittsburgh,	213	124	207	125
West Pittsburgh,	105	77	105	77
East Birmingham,	409	242	408	244
Temperanceville,	167	164	168	163
Elizabeth,	108	53	107	53
McKeesport,	245	117	237	120
Duquesne,	194	93	197	91
Manchester,	364	205	361	205
Terentum,	118	36	118	37
Sharpsburg,	164	123	167	123
Sewickley,	148	15	142	16
TOWNSHIPS:				
Pitt,	291	143	290	148
Peebles, 1st Precinct,	200	57	200	58
" 2d "	101	53	100	53
Mifflin,	279	288	271	289
Wilkins,	460	116	456	119
Plum,	151	86	150	90
Versailles,	239	163	242	161
Jefferson,	113	121	115	122
Upper St. Clair,	75	58	73	60
Lower St. Clair,	306	388	304	385
Baldwin,	212	156	209	137
Robinson,	183	129	184	126
North Fayette,	131	90	130	91
South Fayette,	140	54	138	55
Findley,	104	134	104	134
Moon,	99	101	100	101
Crescent,	20	35	19	35
Neville,	47	3	47	3
Snowden,	167	68	167	67
Collins,	279	114	281	113
Penn,	223	49	225	48
Patton,	116	83	117	82
Chartiers,	96	79	99	76
Elizabeth,	531	198	527	196
West Elizabeth,	60	15	63	15
Scott, (new)	113	60	112	60
Union, (new)	173	89	174	91
Ohio,	148	68	151	68
Franklin, 1st Precinct,	52	70	51	70
" 2d "	39	88	39	88
Reserve,	256	222	251	222
Ross,	168	133	169	132
Pine,	81	50	79	52
West Deer,	140	44	137	43
East Deer,	112	46	116	45
Fawn, 1st Precinct,	84	19	83	20
" 2d "	152	39	152	39
Indiana,	190	137	191	136
Shaler,	220	123	218	130
McCandless,	72	85	71	86
Sewickley,	81	36	80	36
Richland,	75	40	76	40
Hampton,	93	69	93	69
McClure,	129	92	128	78

Curtin, 17,708; Woodward, 10,053. Curtin's majority, 7,655.

For Supreme Judge, Agnew's vote is 17,570
" " " Lowrie's " " 10,155
Agnew's majority, ... 7,415

DISTRICTS.	Sheriff. JOHN H. STEWART.	Clerk of Courts. JAS. BLACKMORE.	Clerk of Courts. WM. A. HERRON.	County Treas. ERNST HOLDELBERG.	County Treas. DAVID AITKEN, JR.	Rec'r. JAMES IRVIN.	Rec'r. ABDIEL M'CLURE.	Rec'r. ELIAS P. KERR.
PITTSBURGH.								
1st Ward	472	210	493	187	485	201	486	189
2d Ward	397	201	424	179	404	195	420	180
3d Ward, 1st Pr.	275	288	276	287	272	246	278	257
do. 2d Pr.	204	561	203	559	205	555	197	559
4th Ward	450	187	458	176	451	177	464	174
5th Ward, 1st Pr.	190	182	184	192	193	176	190	182
do. 2d Pr.	395	388	405	364	397	372	405	364
6th Ward	484	391	525	354	524	357	527	353
7th Ward	266	148	280	136	276	141	278	141
8th Ward	396	236	405	218	404	219	400	210
9th Ward	471	241	510	225	505	226	503	232
ALLEGHENY.								
1st Ward	618	193	650	169	644	163	645	165
2d Ward	650	226	658	223	651	219	646	224
3d Ward, 1st Pr.	572	147	584	136	579	136	582	138
do. 2d Pr.	222	270	227	271	224	268	226	267
4th Ward, 1st Pr.	621	225	646	214	645	213	629	209
do. 2d Pr.	211	178	222	172	224	169	219	171
BOROUGHS.								
Monongahela	77	86	85	78	83	78	86	76
Birm'm, 1st Pr.	213	154	218	149	220	148	219	148
do. 2d Pr.	295	175	303	164	303	162	299	163
Lawrenceville	365	288	376	268	362	264	368	266
South Pittsb'gh	192	138	207	121	211	125	208	120
West Pittsb'gh	104	77	104	77	103	78	105	77
East Birming'm	404	248	409	243	405	239	408	241
Temperancev'e	165	168	159	163	155	166	168	161
Elizabeth	95	67	107	55	108	53	106	54
McKeesport	241	120	241	120	237	123	240	119
West Elizabeth	47	30	51	15	61	15	62	15
Duquesne	188	99	193	95	193	95	193	95
Manchester	342	212	356	206	363	205	359	205
Tarentum	117	37	118	36	118	36	116	37
Sharpsburg	156	130	168	127	162	128	165	126
Sewickley	138	18	143	17	138	16	140	17
TOWNSHIPS.								
Pitt	274	158	286	145	281	151	285	149
Peebles, 1st Pr.	204	55	201	58	197	60	199	57
do. 2d Pr.	96	54	102	51	100	53	102	51
Mifflin	268	297	277	280	275	288	285	275
Wilkins	455	117	448	110	448	112	449	110
Plum	151	88	152	86	149	91	150	90
Versailles	240	163	241	159	239	164	236	167
Jefferson	104	132	113	126	113	124	111	125
Upper St. Clair	68	65	72	60	73	60	72	60
Lower St. Clair	380	420	396	390	397	386	399	386
Baldwin	197	150	206	152	208	135	212	155
Robinson	178	134	188	125	180	124	186	124
North Fayette	129	93	128	93	131	92	131	91
South Fayette	137	52	139	52	138	54	138	53
Findley	100	136	103	134	102	134	102	134
Moon	99	102	99	101	99	101	99	101
Crescent	20	35	20	35	19	35	18	35
Neville	46	4	47	3	45	5	47	3
Snowden	159	76	166	68	167	65	166	68
Collins	304	90	279	112	279	103	279	111
Penn	224	48	223	48	224	48	220	47
Patton	114	81	117	82	117	82	117	78
Chartiers	95	81	97	79	97	79	97	78
Elizabeth	519	216	528	197	519	201	526	198
Scott, (new)	109	62	110	61	111	62	109	60
Union, (new)	166	98	175	91	176	91	169	91
Ohio	148	72	149	69	148	68	148	68
Franklin, 1st P.	52	70	52	70	52	70	52	69
do. 2d P.	39	88	39	88	39	88	38	88
Reserve	261	222	249	221	247	226	250	222
Ross	169	134	167	134	169	132	168	134
Pine	78	52	78	52	78	49	78	51
West Deer	137	50	137	48	140	42	140	47
East Deer	109	50	113	47

The Daily Commercial.

THE LEISURE HOUR.

THE DYING SUMMER.

Dying Summer's gently gliding
Into Winter's frigid grave;
While the falling leaves are hiding
Beauties that around her wave!

Still, are gems of beauty glowing,
As the grove she tesselates,
With the floral wonders growing,
Wonders that her life creates!

Rich and gorgeous is the pillow,
Where she lays her dying head,
'Midst the gold-fruit ripe and yellow,
And the flowers blue and red.

Happy Summer, bright and airy,
Brilliant, transient—linger still;
With thee, life and fay and fairy
Vanish all from mount and rill!

Roses sweet with dew-drops weeping,
Woo thee lovingly to stay;
Stilly streams and cascades leaping,
Bid the not to haste away.

Laughing hours of sunny gladness,
Fall-winds still will blow away;
Leaving leaves to sigh in sadness,
As they wither day by day.

While the sultry Autumn's breathing,
Perfume from each dewy flower,
Summer's hand is gently wreathing
Garlands for her parting hour.

Youthful June and July glories,
With their beauties pass away;
Serve but as *Memento Mories*,
Of all pleasures bright and gay!
—*Quebec Chronicle*.

The Idahoe Gold Mines--The Rush from Colorado.

We had the pleasure last evening of meeting an intelligent gentleman who had arrived by the coach from Denver. He informed us that the excitement among the miners of Colorado in regard to the good diggings of the North has grown to be an absolute furore. About fifteen months ago, the first reports of gold discoveries on the Salmon river reached Denver. Only a few in that region were then adventurous enough to attempt the journey of more than a thousand miles, and occupying from two to three months of patient, weary travel. But the wild and reckless mode of living in the mountains induces a spirit of daring adventure, and a few dozen were bold enough to make the trip. Some few of these first emigrants have returned within the last few months, bringing with them sundry bags of gold dust, which have a charming and tempting look. They also relate stories in reference to the richness of the mines that have kindled a fire which is spreading at a fearful rate among the people of that region. The fever has affected not only the miners, but merchants, speculators, and laborers have caught it, and are already on the road to Bannack city. One Salmon river fish arrived at Denver last week with over seven hundred ounces of dust, which he had received in exchange for goods he had taken out there to dispose of. This gentleman stated in the presence of our informant, that there could be no doubt of the abundance of the precious metal in the Northern mines, and, in his judgment, they would prove far richer than either California or Colorado. Those now at work in the gulches there are averaging about a half an ounce per day.

The season has grown too late for any very extensive emigration this fall, but the coming spring will undoubtedly witness such an exodus from the Northern and Eastern States as has never before been equalled.

The Rocky Mountain *News*, in noticing the excitement now existing in that Territory, says:

"Many are setting out upon the long journey without an adequate conception of what is before them. They expect and prepare for a journey of only a few hundred miles, whilst it really is more than a thousand. Almost the entire distance is through a mountainous country, where the winters are usually severe and the snows deep. Ox teams cannot make the trip to Bannack city in much less than ten weeks, under the most favorable circumstances. Before the end of that time the mountain passes may be gorged with snow. Even now we have word that the stage road this side of Salt Lake is so choked with snow that the coaches have to make a detour of twelve or fifteen miles."—*St. Joseph Herald.*

THE WOUNDED ON THE FIELD OF BATTLE.—If any body thinks that when our men are stricken upon the field they fill the air with cries and groans, till it shivers with such evidences of agony, he greatly errs. An arm is shattered, a leg carried away, a bullet pierces the breast, and the soldier sinks down *silently* upon the ground, or creeps away, if he can, without a murmur or complaint; falls as the sparrow falls, speechlessly, and like that sparrow, I earnestly believe, falls not without the Father. The dying horse gives out his fearful utterance of almost *human* suffering, but the mangled rider is dumb. The crash of musketry, the crack of rifles, the roar of guns, the shriek of shells, the rebel whoop, the Federal cheer, and that indescribable undertone of grinding, rumbling, splintering sound make up the voices of the battle field.—[Correspondence Chicago Journal.

A BLESSED DAY.—What a blessed day is Sunday to a man who necessarily catches but brief glimpses of home during the toiling week; who is off in the morning while little eyes are closed in slumber, nor back at night till they are again sealed by sleep! What would he know of the very children for whom he toils were it not for the blessed, breathing respite of Sunday? What honest workingman's child will ever forget this day, when clean and neat, it is his privilege to climb papa's knee and hang about his neck, and tell him all the news which goes to make up his narrow, little world. "Narrow," did we say? We recall the word, for it widens out into the boundless ocean of eternity. Sunday for the workingman's children! So would he have it—a day hallowed by sweet, pure, home influences; when the little band, quite complete, shall rest from labor, and Love shall write it down the blessed day of all the seven.

A GOOD TRAIT OF "THE TIMES."—Mr. J. Moore, a practical printer in London, lately stated in a lecture on the History of the Art of Printing: "The proprietors of the *Times* have done much to improve the condition of the compositors employed in their establishment. For many years a savings bank has been established, to which every compositor is expected to subscribe weekly. A *cuisine* has been fitted up, where viands, wholesome and suitable, are prepared at a small cost to the customers. There is also a bath to refresh the body after the fatigues of the night. And better still, dwelling-houses have been erected on Mr. Walter's estate, in Berkshire, where the compositors may retire, in their old age, upon a pension."

CURIOUS RESULT.—On Monday afternoon, a boy fourteen years of age, named James Mead, residing in Newark, N. J., met with a serious accident at the Excelsior Planing Mills. He was assisting a man at a circular saw used for manufacturing kindling wood, when one hand became caught in the saw and all the fingers were ripped off. He was removed to the hospital, and after administering chloroform, the hand was successfully amputated. While recovering from its effect, subsequent to the operation, he commenced to vomit, which caused sudden suffocation, and notwithstanding the exertions of the surgeons, the boy died in a few moments.

MAKING WINE.—An American having written to a friend in Italy for instructions as to making wine, received the following broken English reply:

"The way to make wine with grapes is to stomp well them in a tob with a hol and spicket in the bottum, and put that jise in a barel where as ben wine or whiskey or liquors of some kind, otherwise the wine will stink of wood. Let them boil forty days meanwhile make the barrel full every day in the boiling diminish. Shot up it after the forty days, and longer you let him stay older it comes and better it will be."

The word "boil" means, in this case, "ferment." The rest is intelligible, and those who follow the recipe faithfully will find it a good one.

ADVANCE IN COAL.—The dealers in hard coal have advanced the price to eleven dollars a ton, owing to the advance at the mines and the high price of freight. Fortunately for consumers there is a large stock of Nova Scotia and other soft coals in the market, which dealers are disposed to sell at a reasonable profit.—*Boston Post.*

INSURANCE.

DELAWARE MUTUAL SAFETY INSURANCE COMPANY.
Fire and Marine Insurance.
Office No. 95 WATER street, Pittsburgh.
se10:1y P. A. MADERIA, Agent.

CITIZEN'S INSURANCE COMPANY OF PITTSBURGH. Office, corner Market and Water streets, second floor.
WM. BAGALEY, President.
SAMUEL REA, Secretary.
Insures Steamboats and Cargoes.
Insures against loss and damage in the navigation of the Southern and Western Rivers. Lakes and Bayous, and the navigation of the Sea.
Insures against loss and damage by fire.

DIRECTORS:

WM. BAGALEY,	S. M. KIER,
JAS. PARK, Jr.,	JOHN SHIPTON,
W. G. JOHNSTON,	JAS. M. COOPER,
B. F. JONES,	S. HARBAUGH,
REESE OWENS,	J. CALDWELL, Jr.,
Hon. T. M. HOWE,	JOHN S. DILWORTH,
BARCLAY PRESTON,	GEORGE BINGHAM.

MONONGAHELA INSURANCE COMPANY, of Pittsburgh.
Office: No. 98 Water street, up stairs.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

DIRECTORS:

JAS. A. HUTCHISON,	ROBERT DALZELL,
WM. B. HOLMES,	JOHN ATWELL,
JOHN McDEVITT,	SAM'L B. ROBISON,
WM. A. CALDWELL,	RICHARD HAYS,
WILLIAM REA,	WILLIAM MEANS,
WILSON MILLER,	JAMES WOODBURN,
GEORGE A. BERRY,	W. M. EDGAR,
R. WALLACE.	

JAMES A. HUTCHISON, President.
H. E. DAVIS, Secretary. se11:2:6m

PEOPLES' INSURANCE COMPANY, OF PITTSBURGH.
Office, N. E. cor. Wood and Fifth Streets, Second Floor.

Insures Against Loss or Damage by Fire

On DWELLINGS, STORES, and OTHER BUILDINGS;
FURNITURE, HOUSEHOLD GOODS, and STOCKS OF MERCHANDISE.
Insures **MARINE** and **INLAND RISKS** on
STEAMBOATS AND FREIGHT
At as LIBERAL RATES as are consistent with security.
Losses PROMPTLY ADJUSTED and PAID.

DIRECTORS:

WM. PHILLIPS,	SAML. P. SHRIVER,
JOHN WATT,	CAPT. J. L. RHODES,
JOHN E. PARKE,	WM. VANKIRK,
CHAS. S. BISSELL,	JAS. D VERNER,
GEO. B. JONES,	C. HANSON LOVE,
WM. B. HAYS,	DANL. WALLACE.

WM. PHILLIPS, Pres't.
JOHN WATT, Vice Pres't.
se7 WM. F. GARDNER, Sec'y.

ALLEGHENY INSURANCE COMPANY OF PITTSBURGH. Office, No. 37 Fifth street, Bank Block.
Insures against all kinds of Fire and Marine Risks.
ISAAC JONES, President.
JOHN D. McCORD, Vice President.
D. M. BOOK, Secretary.
SAMUEL WM. DEAN, General Agent.

DIRECTORS:

ISAAC JONES,	JOHN D. McCORD,
C. G. HUSSEY,	Capt. ADAM JACOBS,
HARVEY CHILDS,	R. B. STERLING,
Capt. R. C. GRAY,	Capt. WM. DEAN,
JOHN IRWIN, Jr.,	R. L. McGREW.
B. L. FAHNESTOCK,	ROBT. H. DAVIS.

FIRE INSURANCE.

Ro. C. LOOMIS, Agent,

No. 59 WOOD STREET, PITTSBURGH,

FOR THE

HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF NEW YORK.

Assets, July 1st, 1863,.....$2,007,530 91.

PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

Assets,.....$545,896 46.

SPRINGFIELD FIRE INS. CO.,

OF SPRINGFIELD, MASS.,

Assets,.....$407,079 30.

PROVIDENCE WASHINGTON INS. CO.,

OF PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Assets,.....$355,967 39.

POLICIES ISSUED

For either of the above Companies.
se7

HARDWARE.

B. WOLF, JR., Successor to Wolff & Lane, Importer and Dealer in
HARDWARE,
Corner of LIBERTY and ST. CLAIR streets, se7 *PITTSBURGH.*

HAVING GREATER FACILITIES than any other DENTAL ESTABLISHMENT in the West, every style of
ARTIFICIAL TEETH
CAN BE
INSERTED AT LOWER PRICES
And of BETTER QUALITY than can be procured elsewhere.

A FULL SETT ON VULCANITE
with plain Teeth, for
FIVE DOLLARS.

A FULL SETT ON VOLCANITE
with Gum Teeth, for
TEN TO TWELVE DOLLARS.

which I will guarantee to be superior to any made in the city. Call and examine my specimens and you will be convinced.
☞ All work warranted. Satisfaction guaranteed in every case.
☞ Old Gold Plates purchased at their full value.
Teeth extracted without pain by a safe and pleasant process.
Dr. J. SCOTT has entire charge of the Operative Department.
QUINCY A. SCOTT,
oc7 Dentist, 278 Penn street.

PUBLIC SALE.—By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny county, I will expose to public sale, at the Court House, City of Pittsburgh, on SATURDAY, 31st day of October, 1863, the undivided four-ninths part of all that certain Real Estate, situate near the village of Clifton, Findley township, Allegheny county, bounded and described as follows, to wit: Beginning at a stone; thence by lands of the devisees of John Morgan, deceased, north twenty-one degrees, east twenty-eight perches to a stone; thence by a Lot of Dr. John Pollock, north seventy-one degrees, east twenty-nine and one-tenth perches to a stone; thence by lands of Peter Teel south twenty-two degrees, west thirty-nine perches to a stone; thence by Widow Wilson's lot north fifty-eight and one-half degrees, west ten perches to a stone; thence south twenty-one degrees, west twelve perches to a stone: thence by a Lot sold to William Erwin as the property of Dr. Morgan, deceased, and lands of the devisees of John Morgan, deceased, north fifty-six and one-half degrees, west twelve perches to the place of beginning, containing four acres and one hundred and two perches, strict measure, more or less: on which is erected a brick mansion house. Title indisputable. Terms cash.
HENRY EATON, Guardian
of minor children of Dr. Chas. Morgan.
oc16:3taw3w

CHAMPAGNE BRANDY.—390 cases imported in glass; in store and for sale low by [oc10] MILLER & RICKETSON.

DUQUE DO PORTO.—50 dozen Port Wine, imported in glass, and a very superior Wine; in store and for sale by
oc10 MILLER & RICKETSON.

WINDOW GLASS.—4000 boxes assorted sizes Crystal Window Glass, in store and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON, [oc10

THE OLDEST AND BEST—
KENNEDY'S BANK REVIEW,
Contains a list of all the Banks in the country, and the Discount rates in Pittsburgh, Philadelphia and Cincinnati, with a description of the frauds on their notes. Also, a reliable report of the Pittsburgh markets, and a general financial summary.
Published monthly for $1, and semi-monthly for $2 a year, in advance:
Edited and published by
JAMES W. KENNEDY,
se1,7 76 FIFTH street.

FINANCIAL.

N. HOLMES & SONS,
DEALERS IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
BILLS OF EXCHANGE,
CERTIFICATES OF DEPOSIT
BANK NOTES AND SPECIE,
No. 57 MARKET STREET, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ COLLECTIONS made on all the principal cities throughout the United States. se7

GOLD, SILVER.

PITTSBURGH & FORT WAYNE,
AND
PITTSBURGH AND CLEVELAND
Railroad Stocks, Bought at Highest Rates, by
JAMES O'CONNOR,
Office, Bagaley's Building, cor. MARKET and WATER streets. se7

FARMERS' DEPOSIT BANKING CO.
BANK OF DEPOSIT AND DISCOUNT,
Par and Current Funds Received on Deposit.

THE UNDERSIGNED STOCKHOLDERS are individually responsible to depositors to the whole extent of their private means:

JAMES MARSHALL,	WILLIAM YOUNG,
JOHN SCOTT,	JACOB PAINTER,
WILLIAM WALKER,	WILLIAM CARR,
SAMUEL GEORGE,	S. B. ROBISON,
THOMAS MELLON,	THOMAS SCOTT,
ROBERT BELL,	JOSEPH LOVE,
JOHN MEDEVITT,	D. A. STEWART,
JOHN FLOYD,	D. R. GALWAY,
HAY WALKER,	W. W. M'GREGOR,
JOHN S. DILWORTH.	

JAMES MARSHALL, President.
R. A. GEORGE, Cashier.

GERMAN TRUST AND SAVINGS BANK.
Corner of Sixth and Wood Sts.

BANK OF DISCOUNT, DEPOSIT AND EXCHANGE.

REPRESENTED CAPITAL. $2,000,000.

Stockholders individually liable to the extent of their private means.
Gold, Silver and Currency bought at best market rates.
Drafts on Germany and other foreign countries, and on all the principal cities in the United States bought and sold.
Collections made on all accessable points and proceeds promptly remitted at current rates of exchange.
Deposits received and interest allowed upon time deposits as per agreement.
Banks, Bankers, Business Firms and others doing business with us will find their orders promptly executed, and their interest at all times carefully consulted.
Bank open from 9 o'clock a. m. to 3 p. m.
GEO. A. ENDLY, Cashier.
A. HOEVELER, President. se21

THE FIRST
NATIONAL BANK
OF PITTSBURGH, PA.
(LATE PITTSBURGH TRUST COMPANY.)
Capital, $400,000, with privilege to Increase to $1,000,000.

The Pittsburgh Trust Company having organized under the act to provide a National Currency, under the title of the FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PITTSBURGH, would respectfully offer its services for the collection of Notes, Drafts, Bills of Exchange, &c.; receive money on deposit, and buy and sell Exchange on all parts of the country.
The success which has attended the Pittsburgh Trust Company since its organization in 1852, will, we believe, be a sufficient guarantee that business entrusted to the new organization will receive the same prompt attention.
Having a very extensive correspondence with Banks and Bankers throughout the country, we believe we can offer unusual facilities to those who do business with us.
The business will be conducted by the same officers and directors.

DIRECTORS:

JAMES LAUGHLIN,	ALEX. SPEER,
ROBERT S. HAYS,	F. O. BAILEY,
THOMAS BELL,	JOHN H. BRADLEY,
THOS. WIGHTMAN,	SAMUEL REA,
WM. K. NIMICK.	

JAMES LAUGHLIN, Pres't.
se7 JOHN D. SCULLY, Cash'r.

DIME SAVINGS INSTITUTION, No. 110 SMITHFIELD street, (opposite the Custom House).
Chartered by the Legislature.

OFFICERS:
President—JAMES PARK, Jr.,
VICE-PRESIDENTS.

WM. H. SMITH,	H. F. RUDD,
JOHN F. JENNINGS,	A. REINEMAN,
THOS. D. MESSLER,	JOSHUA RHODES,
THOS. S. BLAIR,	JACOB STUCKRATH,
FRANCIS SELLERS,	ALEX. BRADLEY,
HENRY LLOYD,	ALFRED BLACK.

TRUSTEES:

JOSIAH KING,	C. W. RICKETSON,
A. S. BELL,	S. H. HARTMAN,
S. S. FOWLER,	R. J. ANDERSON,
J. W. WOODWELL,	D. E. McKINLEY,
F. RAHM,	C. H. WOLFF,
J. M. TIERNAN,	R. D. COCHRAN,
D. M. LONG,	Wm. SMITH,
JAS. W. BAXTER,	G. B. JONES,
C. ZUG,	B. F. JONES,
JOS. DILWORTH,	W. H. PHELPS,
W. A. REED,	C. B. HERRON,
R. C. SCHMERTZ,	W. IHMSEN,
	D. E. McKINLEY.

Secretary and Treasurer.

Open daily, from 9 a. m. to 3 p. m. Also, TUESDAY and SATURDAY EVENINGS, from 6 to 8 o'clock.
Deposits received of ONE DIME and upwards.
Dividends declared in December and June of each year.
Dividends allowed to remain are placed to the credit of the depositor as principal, and bear interest, thus compounding it.
Books containing Charter, By-Laws, &c., furnished at the office.
☞ This institution offers, especially to those persons whose earnings are small, the opportunity to accumulate, by small deposits, easily saved, a sum which will be a resource when needed, their money not only being safe, but bearing interest, instead of remaining unproductive. se7

COTTON FACTORIES.

KING & PENNOCK,
Manufacturers of EAGLE and NIAGARA
SHEETINGS,
COTTON YARN, TWINE, WICK, BATTING, &c. &c.
Warehouse, No. 29 WOOD Street,
PITTSBURGH, PA. se16

BANNER COTTON MILLS,
PARK, PAINTER & CO.,
Warehouse No. 149 FIRST and 120 SECOND streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.

4-4 Brown Sheeting, Carpet Chain of all colors, Candlewick, Batting and Twine.
se9

IMPORTANT TO
Railway Companies, Mill Owners, &c.
We have erected and have in operation near this city an extensive Labratory for the manufacture of
LUBRICATING AND PAINT OIL,
by a new and ingenuous scientific process—and now offer and commend to public notice and patronage three grades: A, B and C, respectively of 1st, 2d and 3d quality LUBRICATING OIL. Wherever these lubricators have been tested they have been pronounced greatly superior to any of the preparation lately offered in the market. The A, or best quality is designed to take the place of the best Sperm Oil, and for use on cotton, woolen or other fine machinery. The B, or second quality for Railways and other like machinery, and the C, or third quality for heavy and course gearing, &c.
The PAINT OIL has been tested by numerous painters in this city, and found to be a
Capital Substitute for Boiled Flax-seed Oil.
Indeed, many painters give it a decided preference. These OILS are now extensively manufactured at our
EUREKA LUBRIC OIL WORKS.
As the process is scientific and uniform, customers can rely on the uniform excellence of these economic equivalents of Sperm and Flax-seed Oil. A trial and test is confidently invited. For sale at No. 31 MARKET street, corner of Second.
PENNOCK, BALL & CO.
se16:1m

STEAM DENTAL ESTABLISHMENT. The Largest in the West is
Dr. G. W. SPENCER'S,
254 PENN STREET,
The place where you will get the best and cheapest Dentristy in the city. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine the largest assortment of Teeth ever brought to the city of Pittsburgh, thus enabling patients to make their own selections. Remember, I make no Four or Five Dollar Sets of Teeth, I make nothing but the best ARTIFICIAL TEETH in the world, and at a price within the reach of everybody.
Every operation warranted comfortable and to render good service.
Teeth extracted without pain by the only known process.
Call at No. 254 PENN STREET, and select a set of Teeth that suit your taste, and have them mounted and warranted to please and give perfect satisfaction.
N. B.—A new Book of 150 pages, entitled the FAMILY GUIDE, on the Care and Preservation of the Teeth, by G. W. SPENCER, beautifully illustrated, is in press, and will shortly appear. Price, FIFTY CENTS.
FRANK CASE, Book and Periodical Depot,
se7 Chronicle Building, General Agent.

WOMAN'S FRIEND DETERSIVE SOAP.—100 boxes Woman's Friend Variegated Soap—in store and for sale by
B. C. & J. H. SAWYER,
se9 No. 47 Wood Street.

SPARKLING MOSELLE.—50 cases in store and for sale by
oc1 MILLER & RICKETSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN FLACK,
STEAMBOAT AGENT,
Office second story No. 90 WATER street,
se9 Pittsburgh.

H. C. MACKRELL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
No. 114 FIFTH street, Pittsburgh. [se8:1y

JAMES IRWIN,
Manufacturer of
OIL OF VITRIOL AND AQUA AMMONIA.
Orders left at John Porterfield and Co.'s office, corner of Market and First street, will receive prompt attention. se8

E. S. MORROW,
ALDERMAN AND CONVEYANCER,
N. E. CORNER FIFTH AND GRANT.
se9

ANDREW HUMBERT,
ALDERMAN
AND
POLICE MAGISTRATE,
No. 77 THIRD street,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
☞ Deeds, Bonds, Mortgages, Indentures, Liens, and Articles of Agreement, accurately executed. se7

WM. PICKERSGILL & CO.,
LOOKING GLASS MANUFACTURERS,
No. 48 WOOD Street, between Third and Fourth, Pittsburgh, Pa. se7

T. T. MYLER,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FANCY AND STAPLE
NOTIONS,
NO. 62 WOOD ST., CORNER OF FOURTH.
se7 Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOHN P. ROBITZER,
ARTIST,
No. 54 FOURTH STREET, PITTSBURGH.
The best and cheapest PHOTOGRAPHIC OIL PAINTINGS executed to order. se22:3m

SCHAUB & M'DONALD'S
SASH AND DOOR FACTORY,
ANDERSON street, near Hand street Bridge,
ALLEGHENY CITY, PA.
Flooring Boards, Sash, Doors, Frames, Venetian Blinds, Mouldings and Panel Shutters made to order and constantly on hand. [se30:1y

SAMUEL REYNOLDS.....ROBERT B. TOWNSEND.
UNION MALLEABLE IRON WORKS.
REYNOLDS & TOWNSEND,
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
AND
MALLEABLE IRON CASTINGS,
NUTS for Iron Axles, and CASTINGS for Agricultural Machinery, &c., &c. made to order.
Warehouse: 181 Liberty street,
five doors above St. Clair street,
se18:2m *PITTSBURGH.*

CHRIST. LAPPE.
KEYSTONE TANNERY,
Corner of Chestnut and O'Hara streets,
se28:6m *ALLEGHENY CITY.*

PATTERSON'S BAZAAR
LIVERY AND SALE STABLES.
W. S. JACKSON,
117 Fourth St., Near Smithfield,
ie8 PITTSBURGH, PA.

BROWN, MORROW & CO.,
House, Sign and Ornamental Painters,
Grainers and Glaziers,
No. 91 Third street,
se16 *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

J. REICHENBACH,
MANUFACTURER OF
ARTIFICIAL ARMS AND LEGS.
The lightest leg known weighs 4½ pounds,—mine is reduced to 2½ pounds.
I have always on hand a stock of
TRUSSES, SUPPORTERS
and all articles in my line.
Those in need of such articles should not forget to call at
No. 58 Fourth street,
se21:1y *PITTRBURGH.*

F. W. NEUBERT,
MANUFACTURER OF
ARTIFICIAL ARMS AND LEGS.
Also, all kinds of
Trusses, Supporters & Shoulder Braces
Machines for Deformities of every description made to order. TRUSSES carefully repaired.
se18:1y **169 Smithfield street,** *PITTSBURGH.*

PRINTING.

W. S. HAVEN
PLAIN & FANCY JOB PRINTER,
Paper Dealer and Stationer,
Corner Wood and Third Streets,
PITTSBURGH.
Book Binding, of all Styles,
From the Plain Paper to the Highly Ornamental and Rich Gilt or Antique Style.
se7

PIANOS.

H. KLEBER & BRO.,
SOLE AGENTS FOR
STEINWAY & SON'S PIANOS,
CARHART & NEEDHAM'S
MELODEONS AND HARMONIUMS,
Music and Musical Merchandise of Every Description.
No. 53 FIFTH Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
se7

FOR CHURCHES, SABBATH SCHOOLS, LECTURE ROOMS, &c., the
CABINET ORGAN
made by MASON & HAMLIN, is the cheapest and most useful instrument of the kind. It combines the following improvements:
The Automatic Bellows Swell;
Knee-stop for Upper-sett of Reeds;
Two blowing pedals;
Double Bellows, and
Combination Valves.
Prices: from $70 to $120.
Send for a descriptive circular. Sent gratis.
CHAS. C. MELLOR,
Sole Agent for the Manufacturers,
oc10:1y **81 Wood street.**

DRY GOODS.

W. SHACKLETT.....J. M'LAIN.....J. AUDAY.
SHACKLETT, M'LAIN & AUDAY,
Wholesale Dealers in Foreign and Domestic
DRY GOODS,
No. 43 Wood street,
Opposite St. Charles Hotel, Pittsburgh. [se25:6w

J. A. WILSON.....J. W. CARR.....D. M'CANDLESS.
WILSON, CARR & CO.,
(Late Wilson, Payne & Co.,)
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
DRY GOODS,
No. 94 Wood street,
Third house above Diamond alley,
se25 *PITTSBURGH.*

NEW GOODS, NEW GOODS.
JUST OPENING, OUR FALL AND WINTER STOCK. Having completed our improvements, we would call the attention of our customers and the public, to our stock at the Old Stand, No. 96 MARKET STREET, between Fifth street and the Diamond.
oc8 **H. J. LYNCH.**

FOR SALE.—Two large and commodious HOUSES and LOTS, at corner of Chestnut and North Canal streets, Allegheny.
The above property is well worthy the attention of persons desiring a pleasant home.
No better location for a Physician can be found. The corner house having been occupied by one for many years past.
The owner having permanently settled in the East will sell at a bargain.
There is also offered about
TWENTY ACRES OF LAND,
on the Perrysville Plank road, three miles from Allegheny—covered with the best of fruit and large commodious buildings.
For further particulars inquire of
N. NELSON, Att'y-at-Law,
Kuhn's Law building, No. 98 Diamond street, 3d room, 2d floor se21:tf

MACKEREL.—Large and medium, Nos. 1, 2 and 3; for sale by
oc1 MILLER & RICKETSON

NEW RUM.—50 barrels on hand and for sale by MILLER & RICKETSON.

MEDICAL.

HOSTETTER'S
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS.

HEAR THE WITNESSES.

WORTHLESS and pernicious articles are so often bolstered up in the advertising columns of the press by fabricated letters that the proprietors of

HOSTETTER'S BITTTERS

Rarely give quotations from their business correspondence, lest the GENUINE OPINIONS of those who use and appreciate a GENUINE ARTICLE, should be confounded by the unthinking with the FULSOME RIGMAROLE put into the mouths of MEN OF STRAW by unscrupulous empirics and charlatans, whose double object is to SELL both their trash and the PUBLIC.

Believing, however, that FACTS IMPORTANT TO THE HEALTH AND COMFORT OF THE PUBLIC, and which can be VERIFIED AT ANY MOMENT by addressing the parties who vouch for them, ought not to be hid under a bushel, the undersigned publish below a few communications of recent date, to which they invite the attention of the people, and at the same time ESPECIALLY REQUEST all readers who may feel interested in the subject to ADDRESS THE INDIVIDUALS THEMSELVES, and ascertain the correctness of the particulars.

It may be thought, perhaps, that a preparation like HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS, which has long been a STANDARD TONIC throughout the WESTERN HEMISPHERE, and is rapidly becoming a staple of trade at the antipopes, speaks for itself in stronger tones than private eulogium can speak for it. This is true; but the phases of disease are almost innumerable, and every day instances of the success of the Bitters, either as a PREVENTIVE or a CURE, come to the knowledge of the proprietors through the mails. Some of these are of immediate interest to thousands placed in precisely the same circumstances as the parties who have been BENEFITED and RELIEVED, and therefore it seems almost an act of duty to put them on record.

The immense increase in the sale of HOSTETTER'S BITTERS, both at home and abroad, during the past year proves that the world, while it obeys the Scriptural injunction to "try all things," only "HOLDS FAST to that which is GOOD." Spurious preparations, like poisonous fungi, are continually springing up, but their character is soon discovered, and they are "thing like worthless weeds away." On the other hand, a great antidote that performs all it promises, and even more than its proprietors claimed for it on its introduction, is "not for a day, but for all time."

Every dose administered of a useless or deleterious nostrum helps to disabuse the public mind of the impressions it may have received from the flourish of trumpets with which the deceptious article was announced; while, on the contrary, every bottle sold of a purely valuable medicine secures the permanent custom of the purchaser, and makes him an ADVERTISER OF ITS MERITS among his friends. It is thus that HOSTETTER'S BITTERS have obtained their unparalled popularity. The Press, indeed, has made the GREAT STOMACHIC widely known, but it is the uniformly successful results of PERSONAL EXPERIMENT that have rendered it a HOUSEHOLD MEDICINE through out the length and breadth of the land, and the main reliance of the TRAVELER, the VOYAGER, the MINER and the PIONEER.

During the Summer months, a pure, wholesome tonic, in which are also incorporated the properties of an anti-bilious and mild aperient agent, is especially needed. Such a preparation is HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS, the surest preventative and cure of dyspepsia, biliousness, constipation, and nervous debility, ever placed within the reach of the community.

Against the depressing and sickening tendency of heat and miasma, it is a potent safeguard, and upon persons of feeble constitution and uncertain health, its renovating effects are most extraordinary.

READ REV W. B. LEE'S LETTER.
BROOKLYN, N. Y., May 28, 1863.

MESSRS. HOSTETTER & SMITH—*Gentlemen*:—I have used your Bitters during the last six weeks and feel it due to you and the public to express my hearty approval of their effect upon me. I never wrote a puff for any one, and I abhor everything that savors of quackery. But your Bitters are entirely removed from the level of the mere nostrums of the day, being parent alike to all, and exactly what they profess to be. They are not advertised to cure everything, but they are reccommended to assist nature in the alleviation and the ultimate healing of the most common infirmities of the body, and this they will accomplish. I had been unwell for two months, as is usual with me during the Spring. I was bilious, and suffering from indigestion and a general disease of the nervous system, and though compelled to keep at work in the discharge of my professional duties, was very weak, of a yellow complexion, had no appetite and was much of the time confined to my bed. When I had been taking your bitters a week my vigor returned, the sallow complexion was all gone, I relished my food, and now I enjoy the duties of mental application, which so recently were so very irksome and burdensome to me. When I used your bitters I felt a change every day. These are facts. All inference must be made by each individual for himself.

Yours respectfully,
W. B. LEE,
Pastor of Green avenue Presbyterian Church.

READ E. D. E. N. SOUTHWORTH'S LETTER.
PROSPECT COTTAGE,
GEORGETOWN, D. C., April 2, 1863.

MESSRS. HOSTETTER & SMITH—*Gentlemen*: It gives me pleasure to add my testimonial to those of others in favor of your excellent preparation. Several years of residence on the banks of a Southern river, and of close application to literary work, had so thoroughly exhausted my nervous system and undermined my health, that I had become a martyr to dyspepsia, and nervous headaches recurring at short intervals, and defying all known remedies in the Materia Medica, I had come to the conclusion that nothing but a total change of residence and pursuits would restore my health, when a friend recommended Hostetter's Bitters. I procured a bottle as an experiment. It required but one bottle to convince me that I had found at last the right combination of remedies. The relief afforded me has been complete. It is now some years since I first tried Hostetter's bitters, and it is but just to say that I have found the preparation all that it claims to be. It is a standard family cordial with us; and even as a stimulant we like it better than anything else; but we use it in all nervous, bilious and dyspeptic cases from fever down to toothache. If what I have now said will lead any dyspeptic or nervous invalid to a sure remedy, I shall have done some good.

I remain, gentlemen, respectfully yours,
E. D. E. N. SOUTHWORTH.

READ JOHN W. BRONOUGH'S LETTER.
NAVY DEPARTMENT,
Bureau of Yards and Docks, Dec. 30, 1862.

Messrs. HOSTETTER & SMITH, Pittsburgh, Pa.:
Gentlemen: About four years since, my attention was called to your celebrated Stomach Bitters, I being at the time a perfect martyr to dyspepsia in all of its terrific forms; indeed, I had not known for six years an uninterrupted night's sleep. I commenced the use of your Bitters, taking them according to your directions, except that the dose was reduced to one-half, and found myself much, very much benefitted by the first bottle; the second relieved me entirely; but I never since taken a dose in the morning, immediately on rising, finding it act as a tonic and appetizer of the most agreeable character. There is a peculiarity in the effect of your Bitters on me, which it may be well to state. If from any cause, I shall be suffering never so acutely with the headache, a dose of your Bitters relieves me in fifteen minutes. In conclusion, I say with all sincerity and truth, I would not be returned to the state of health in which your Bitters found me, and from which they have unquestionably relieved me, for all the money in the world.

I am, with great respect, your obd't servant,
JOHN W. BRONOUGH, Chief Clerk.

READ SAMUEL BYER'S LETTER.
NEW CONVALESCENT CAMP,
Near Alexander, Va., May 24, 1863.

Messrs. HOSTETTER & SMITH—*Dear Sirs*: Will you do me the favor to forward, by express, one-half dozen Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, with bill, for which I will remit you on receipt of the same, as I am unable to procure your medicine here; and if I had a quantity, it could be sold readily, as it is known to be the best preparation in use for diseases having their origin with a diseased stomach. I have used and sold hundreds of preparations, but your Bitters are superior to anything of the kind I am cognizant with. Indeed, no soldier should be without it, should he be ever so robust and healthy; for it is not only a Restorative, but a Preventative, for almost all diseases a soldier is subject to. I have been afflicted with chronic indigestion, and no medicine ever afforded me the relief yours has; and I trust you will lose no time in sending the Bitters ordered. Yours respectfully,
SAMUEL BYERS, Hospt.

RENSSELAERVILLE, July 7, 1864.

Messrs. HOSTETTER & SMITH—*Gentlemen*:—Please send me some of your Bitters at your earliest convenience, as I have at present an extensive sale for them. I have no medicine of which I sell as much as your Bitters. I have kept them for two years last past. They have now begun to sell. They have performed some remarkable cures in Dyspepsia which have been of long standing, and from which they have acquired a reputation won by no other medicine in our market. I can send you certificates surpassing anything you ever published, if of any value to you, being anxious such a medicine should be introduced in every place. If persons were as well acquainted with it as I am, they would not be without it. Respectfully yours,
W. P. SWEET, Druggist,
Rensselaerville, Albany Co., N. Y.

HOSTETTERS CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS, sold by all respectable Druggists in all parts of the world.

HOSTETTER & SMITH,
se9 Pittsburgh, Penn.

WILLIAM N. OGDEN & CO.,
No. 64 Market street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS FOR
TRITTIN'S IMPROVED PORTABLE NO CHIMNEY BURNERS.

Patented Eighth Month August 19th, 1862, and March 31st, 1863.